



**जननायक चन्द्रशेखर विश्वविद्यालय, बलिया**  
**Jananayak Chandrashekhar University, Ballia**  
A State University established under Uttar Pradesh State University Act 1973



**ORDINANCES, REGULATIONS & SYLLABI**  
**Of**  
**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.): Five Year Integrated Course**  
**Under CBCS System**

**[Approved by the Bar Council of India, New Delhi]**



**[w.e.f. 2024-25]**

**FACULTY OF LAW**

**DEPARTMENT OF LAW**

**Jananayak Chandrashekhar University, Ballia**

**Near Suraha Taal, Basantpur, Ballia-277301 (Uttar Pradesh)**

**Website: [jncu.ac.in](http://jncu.ac.in).**



**Ordinances for Admission to  
B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course**

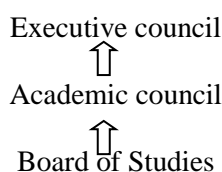
**About the University:**

The basic mission of **Jananayak Chandrashekhar University (henceforth JNCU, Ballia)** is based on the organizing mantra of the ***Rigveda, संगच्छध्वं संवदध्वं सं वो मनांसि जानताम्***. This sutra encourages everyone to move forward together and to keep moving in the right direction is the key to success. The University is always moving ahead with the determination of the objective of higher education, employment oriented educational social change and a feeling of solidarity in the public mind.

Since its inception on 22 December 2016, the University has strived to become a premier center of high learning for best education, training and research which will provide education to students in rural and urban areas by developing and implementing relevant courses at local, national and global levels. It tries to meet the needs of providing educational and employment oriented education. Efforts are being made by the University to promote the local Bhojpuri language under the **Chandrashekhar Neeti Addhyan Kendra** for the local level language. Apart from this, not only the curriculum has been designed keeping in mind the local, regional, national and global level, but the University has also prepared and upgraded its curriculum from time to time to fulfill the objectives of NEP 2020 and its own vision, mission and adopts a transparent approach towards its implementation so that students are able to face the increasingly competitive, global and multicultural challenges.

The JNCU provides education through its four faculties with 19 departments covering various subjects as well as offering professional courses that promote inter-disciplinary learning.

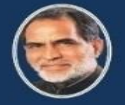
The University has well planned curriculum designing process with following administrative bodies in descending order



The University has revised the courses by BoS in 2024 to develop need-based programmes/courses as per NEP 2020. The curriculum is designed to encourage students to explore, research, and critically think about complex socio-political and economic concepts and to solve problems related to society at large. For example, some courses in the arts and humanities field there are those which provide practical work and training to the students.

The university has a full functioning NSS center in the campus from 2021-22, and a curriculum has also been facilitated to sensitize the students about their responsibility towards the society and its challenges.

The courses offered have been designed keeping in mind the relevance of the programs and courses to social, multi-cultural, multi-regional, national and global issues such as nation building, harmony and sustainable development, inculcation of constitutional and moral values. Students are also prepared for



professional work through internships, workshops, language lab activities, invited talks and various projects.

Feedback related to every course is taken from students, alumni, employers, parents and faculty. Feedback is analyzed and reviewed and suggestions are incorporated from time to time.

**Admission Ordinance:**

**1. Preamble:**

**WHEREAS** the Bar Council of India has issued mandatory direction to run Five Year Integrated Course leading to B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) degree; and

**WHEREAS** it is the demand of the time and region,

**THE** Ordinances and Regulations pertaining to the same are being drafted and approved/passed by relevant bodies/authorities as under:

**2. General Introduction**

Under the powers conferred by the U.P. State Universities Act, 1973 the JNCU, Ballia hereby proposes to start the ten semester programme for the B.A. LL.B. (Hons.): Five Year Integrated Course in CBCS and makes the following Ordinances governing admission, course of study, examinations and other matters relating to this programme under the Department of Law of the University.

The course of B.A. LL.B. (Hons.): Five Year Integrated Course shall be a self-financed course of the University for 120 (One Hundred And Twenty) Seats, run by the Faculty of Law. This shall be a full time course and no other degree or diploma course can be pursued along with it.

**3. Name of the Course:**

**B.A. LL.B. (Hons.): Five Year Integrated Course(Course Duration: 10 Semesters)**

**4. Faculty: Faculty of Law**

**5. Management of the Course:**

- i. The B.A. LL.B. (Hons.): Five Year Integrated Course shall be a self-financed course of the JNCU, Ballia run by the Faculty of Law.

**Rules Regarding the Management of the Course (For Main Campus)**

- ii. The course in main campus shall be run by a Board comprising:

(a)	The Vice-Chancellor	Chairman
(b)	Dean, Faculty of Law	Member
(c)	Head, Department of Law	Member
(d)	Coordinator of the B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)	Member Secretary
(e)	The Registrar	Member
(f)	Finance Officer	Financial Advisor

- iii. The Coordinator of the course shall be appointed by the Vice-Chancellor on the joint recommendation of the Dean, Faculty of Law and Head, Dept. of Law for a period of three



years, who shall be responsible for running the course as per the ordinances.

- iv. The Board shall constitute a Fund known as “B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course Fund” (hereinafter called the ‘Fund’) to be administered and operated jointly by the Coordinator and the Finance Officer of the University. All Receipts, Grants-in-aid, Donations, Fees charged by whatever name and surplus of the Entrance Test shall form part of this Fund.
- v. The Board shall finalise the budget every year before the start of the academic session for making expenditures under specified heads.
- vi. At the end of every academic session the remainder of the fund shall constitute the corpus which shall be utilized for improving the infrastructural facilities and the academic pursuits related to this course.
- vii. The members of the Faculty, the Administrative and the Supporting staff engaged for the conduct of the course shall be paid out of the B.A. LL.B. (Hons.): Five Year Integrated Course Fund.
- viii. The accounts of the Fund shall be audited every year within three months of the closing of the academic session and the Audit Report shall be presented in the next meeting of the Board.
- ix. **Following powers shall be exercised by the Board in relation to this course:**
  - To maintain the general supervision over conduct of this course.
  - To suggest measures for academic excellence in the course.
  - To ensure expenditure from the ‘Fund’ as per the approved budget.
  - To suggest measures for creating employment opportunities for the students of this course.
  - To make regulations not inconsistent with the ordinances pertaining to this course.
  - To take decisions with respect to this course which are not inconsistent with the provisions of the ordinances and the directions of the Bar Council of India issued from time to time.
  - To determine the modality for procuring qualified teachers and administrative/supporting staff to run the course.
  - To take any other decisions for the removal of the difficulties in proper running of the course.
  - To delegate its powers to a committee constituted by it or to any member of the Board.

**6. Admission to the Course:**

(1) Notwithstanding any contrary provision in force at the commencement of these Ordinances, admission to B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course shall be made through the Law Faculty Admission Test, hereinafter in these Ordinances called the ‘Admission Test’.

(2)

- i. The Admission Test as well as admissions shall be organized and conducted under the supervision and control of the Law Faculty Admission Test Committee, hereinafter in these



Ordinances called the **Law Faculty Admission Test Committee (henceforth LFATC)**. The Committee shall consist of:

- The Vice-Chancellor, who shall be the Chairman thereof,
  - The Dean, Faculty of Law,
  - The Head, Department of Law,
  - The Coordinator, B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)
  - The Registrar, or his nominee, who shall be Secretary thereof.
- ii. Subject to the provisions of these Ordinances and the Regulations made there under, the decision of the LFATC shall be final in all matters pertaining to the Admission Test and admission to B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course.
- iii. The Law Faculty Admission Test Fund to which all revenues from Admission Test/Registration fees, Application Fees, all other fees, by whatever name called, charged in connection with the Admission Test and the admission process and grants-in-aid from any source made available in this regard, shall be credited and from which all expenditures on the organization and conduct of the Admission Test and the process of admissions shall be made. The Law Faculty Admission Test Fund shall be jointly operated by the Coordinator and the Finance Officer of the University. The surplus of this fund, if any, shall be transferred to the B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course Fund.

(3) Subject to the provisions of these Ordinances and the Regulations made there under, the LFATC shall have the following functions, namely –

- To approve the format of the Application Form to be submitted by the candidates as well as the Admission Test / Registration Fees, and the manner of payment of the said fees.
- To determine the dates for the Admission Test and the processes precedent and subsequent thereto, including the process of admissions and matters relating to the issuance of notifications in this regard.
- To approve the application/registration procedure for the Admission Test and for admissions.
- To lay down the guidelines for decisions on all confidential matters relating to the Admission Test, including the setting of Question-Papers, the appointment of items—question papers setters, moderators, editors and evaluators, the format of the Answer-booklets, the evaluation of Answer-booklets and the tabulation to the marks scored therein, and the engagement of any external agency for any purpose relating to the Admission Test and the processes precedent and subsequent thereto.
- Subject to the approval of the Finance Committee of the University, to approve and revise from time to time the rates of the remuneration, honoraria, allowances, and charges payable for any work relating to the Admission Test and processes precedent and subsequent thereto, including the process of admissions to the courses of study concerned.
- To regulate and determine such other matters concerning the Admission Test and the processes



precedent and subsequent thereto, including the process of admissions, as need to be provided for but are not so provided by these Ordinances or Regulations made there under by the Academic Council.

(4) Subject to the guidelines issued by BCI, a person shall be eligible for being a candidate for admission in B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course, only if s/he has passed one of the following examinations or recognized equivalent examinations thereto:

- 10+2 examination conducted by the U.P. Board or CBSE or the I.S.C. Board.
- Any other equivalent examination recognized by JNCU, Ballia. And,
- has secured not less than 45% of the total marks in the case of General; 42% marks for the OBC candidates and not less than 40% of the total marks in the case of S.C. and S.T. candidates at such examination; and
- The candidate is not more than the age prescribed by the Bar Council of India from time to time.

(5) The candidate shall appear in the Admission Test and shall be required to score not less than the qualifying marks, as prescribed by the LFTAC, from time to time, in order to be eligible to be considered for admission.

Provided that a candidate who is –

- A foreign national, or
- A Non-Resident Indian (i.e. a citizen of India domiciled abroad) who has passed his/her qualifying examination from the country of his domicile shall not be required to appear in the Admission Test and shall be considered for admission in accordance with the other provisions of these Ordinances and the Regulations made there under.

**The 'Admission Test Paper' shall cover the following areas:**

- Language Comprehension;
- General Awareness and Current Affairs;
- Reasoning and Mental Ability; and
- Legal Aptitude.

(6) Candidates shall be admitted to B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course up to the limit of the seats made available by the University and the Bar Council of India, strictly on the basis of merit based on the Admission Test, subject to the application of preferences, restrictions, special considerations and reservation norms.

(7)

(a) **The University reserves the right to refuse admission to any candidate without assigning reasons and to make changes from time to time in the rules and procedure governing the Admission Test and admissions.**

(b) The admission and enrollment in the B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course of a candidate in contravention of these Ordinances or the Regulations made there under, or of any other





provision in force in the University, shall stand cancelled with retrospective effect at whatever stage such contravention is found.

(c) A candidate who has made any false statement in the specified Application Form for appearing in the Admission Test and/or for admission, or has omitted, concealed or misrepresented any relevant fact therein, or has appended any false or forged document therewith, shall forfeit the claim to be considered for admission and shall be subject to the provisions of clause (b)

(8) The Course of Study shall be spread over Five Academic Sessions and each Academic Session shall comprise of two semesters (i.e., B.A. LL.B. 1<sup>st</sup> year shall comprise of 1<sup>st</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> semester; B.A. LL.B. 2<sup>nd</sup> year shall comprise of 3<sup>rd</sup> and 4<sup>th</sup> semester; B.A. LL.B. 3<sup>rd</sup> year shall comprise of 5<sup>th</sup> and 6<sup>th</sup> semester; B.A. LL.B. 4<sup>th</sup> year shall comprise of 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> Semester; B.A. LL.B. 5<sup>th</sup> year shall comprise of 9<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> semester). The Semester-wise course structure will be such as given in the **SCHEDULE** to these Ordinances.

(9) The student shall be required to put in the minimum prescribed attendance in lectures (including practicals) in each subject/paper.

(10) Generally, English shall be the medium of instruction and examination for the Course.

(11) There shall be no lateral entry on the plea of graduation in any subject or exit by way of awarding a degree splitting the integrated double degree course at any intermediary stage of integrated double degree course.

#### **7. Reservation and Weightage:**

(a) The reservation policy as prescribed by the State Government and the University regarding admission from time to time shall be adhered to in the admission to the course.

(b) Rules regarding weightage as prescribed by the University for Admission to various courses shall be followed for the present course also.

(c) There will be no deduction in the marks obtained by the candidates in the Admission Test on account of gap, if any, in the studies of the candidates concerned.

#### **8. Eligibility/Admission Qualification:**

Subject to the guidelines issued by the BCI, a person shall be eligible for being a candidate for admission in B.A. LL.B. (HONS.): Five Year Integrated Course, only if s/he has passed one of the following examinations or recognized equivalent examinations thereto:

- 10+2 examination conducted by the U.P. Board or CBSE or the I.S.C. Board.
- Any other equivalent examination recognized by JNCU, Ballia. and,
- has secured not less than 45% of the total marks in the case of General, OBC & EWS candidates and not less than 40% of the total marks in the case of S.C. and S.T. candidates at such examination; and,



- The candidate is not more than the age prescribed by the Bar Council of India from time to time.

The candidate shall appear in the Admission Test and shall be required to score not less than the qualifying marks, as prescribed by the LFTAC, from time to time, in order to be eligible to be considered for admission.

Provided that a candidate who is –

- A foreign national, or
- A Non-Resident Indian (i.e. a citizen of India domiciled abroad) who has passed his qualifying examination from the country of his domicile shall not be required to appear in the Admission Test and shall be considered for admission in accordance with the other provisions of these Ordinances and the Regulations made there under.

A candidate, who is appearing in the final examination of Class 12, may also apply for this programme. However, he/she must produce his/her mark-sheet of Class 12 at the time of admission.

### 9. Admissions Procedure:

(a) In addition to the minimum eligibility conditions, described above, for admission to B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) course, the following documents would also be required, at the time of admission:

- Transfer Certificate/Migration certificate from the College/University/Institute last attended indicating that he/she has passed qualifying examination from the University/Institute;
- Character Certificate from the Principal of the College (or appropriate authority of the university/college) last attended.
- Caste Certificates for SC/ST/OBC and EWS will also be prescribed as prescribed by the UP Govt. / Govt. of India Norms.

(b) If the Dean, Faculty of Law is satisfied that there are genuine difficulties in the production of the above certificates he/she may, at the request of the candidate, give him/her reasonable time to submit the above certificates within the time prescribed by the University. In case the candidate is unable to do so, his/her admission shall be cancelled.

### 10. Attendance:

A student is required to have at least 75% attendance which may be condoned up to 10% for specific cogent reasons.

The attendance of a newly admitted candidate shall be counted from the date of his/her admission, or from the date of commencement of classes whichever is later, while in the case of promoted candidates, attendance shall be counted from the date on which respective class begins.

### 11. Duration of Course:

The duration of the course shall be of 5 Year (10 Semesters).





## 12. Admission/Course Fees:

A candidate selected for admission to the B.A. LL.B. (Hons.): Five Year Integrated Course shall be given admission to the First Semester of the Course on payment of the following fee:

First Semester				Second Semester
S. No.	Items for the Fee is Required	Fee (in Rs.)	Semester/Annual/One Time	
I.	Tuition Fee	15000/-	Per Semester	15000
II.	Admission	1000/-	Annual	-
III.	Library	2000/-	Annual	-
IV.	Examination	1500/-	Per Semester	1500/-
V.	Caution Money	1000/-	One Time (Refundable)	-
VI.	Value Added Course	500/-	One time	-
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>21000</b>		16500

Third Semester				Fourth Semester
S. No.	Items for the Fee is Required	Fee (in Rs.)	Semester/Annual/One Time	
I.	Tuition Fee	15000/-	Per Semester	15000
II.	Library	2000/-	Annual	-
III.	Examination	1500/-	Per Semester	1500/-
IV.	Practical Training and Internship Fees	1000/-	Practical Training and Internship Fees	1000/-
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>19500/-</b>		<b>17500/-</b>

Fifth Semester				Sixth Semester
S. No.	Items for the Fee is Required	Fee (in Rs.)	Semester/Annual/One Time	
I.	Tuition Fee	15000/-	Per Semester	15000
II.	Library	2000/-	Annual	-
III.	Examination	1500/-	Per Semester	1500/-
IV.	Practical Training and Internship Fees	1000/-	Practical Training and Internship Fees	1000/-
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>19500/-</b>		<b>17500/-</b>

Seventh Semester				Eighth Semester
S. No.	Items for the Fee is Required	Fee (in Rs.)	Semester/Annual/One Time	
I.	Tuition Fee	15000/-	Per Semester	15000
II.	Library	2000/-	Annual	-
III.	Examination	1500/-	Per Semester	1500/-
IV.	Practical Training and Internship Fees	1000/-	Practical Training and Internship Fees	1000/-





<b>Grand Total</b>	<b>19500/-</b>		<b>17500/-</b>
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Ninth Semester			Tenth Semester	
S. No.	Items for the Fee is Required	Fee (in Rs.)	Semester/Annual/One Time	
I.	Tuition Fee	15000/-	Per Semester	15000
II.	Library	2000/-	Annual	-
III.	Examination	1500/-	Per Semester	1500/-
IV.	Practical Training and Internship Fees	1000/-	Practical Training and Internship Fees	1000/-
<b>Grand Total</b>		<b>19500/-</b>		<b>17500/-</b>

**Note:** The Students who find accommodation (if available) in the hostels of the University will have to bear the hostel-charges separately as per hostel-rules.

### 13. Course Structure:

- The course shall be divided into ten semesters.
- Minimum requirement for the completion of the course:  
Core Course (Compulsory): 214 credits  
Optional Course: 24 credits
- Medium of Instruction: English and Hindi

### 14. Regulation for Examinations:

After completion of each semester, the student will appear at the examination conducted by the Jananayak Chandrashekhar University, Ballia as per CBCS system in semester mode.

A. **Registration:** As per the University Rules and Regulations.

#### B. **Conduct of Examination and Moderation of Results:**

- End Term Examinations in all the ten semesters shall be conducted by the University.
- Answer sheets shall be coded before sending to the examiners and shall be decoded before tabulation of marks.
- A candidate not securing the qualifying marks shall be declared as failed.
- Final result of each year of B.A. LL.B. (Hons.) shall be published on the basis of candidate's performance in all the papers spread over the two semesters of that particular year.
- The final result will be published only after the candidate has cleared all the papers securing minimum qualifying marks as approved in the regulations.
- A candidate who has completed the course but has failed to appear at the examination may again be allowed to appear in the next examination on payment of prescribed examination fees without further attending the lecture.



**C. Result Improvement:**

A student may re-appear in maximum of two theory papers in the immediate succeeding examination of that semester to improve his result. The better of two scores shall be considered for the preparation of the result.

**D. Course of the Study:**

The approved course of study by the academic council will be reviewed from time to time by the Board of Studies (BoS) and implemented after the approval of Academic Council.

**E. Credit System:**

The Credit System as adopted in other faculties of the University as per the UGC guidelines will be adopted.

**F. Evaluation Pattern:**

For Internal Assessments		
MM: 25	<b>1. Written Test (Time Duration –1 Hour)</b> Three questions carrying 5 marks each to be attempted.	3x5=15
	<b>2. Evaluation of the Assignments/Quiz/Presentations</b> (To be assigned by the course coordinators/teachers)	05
	<b>3. Attendance</b> i. 75% and below: 00 Marks ii. >75% and up to 80%: 01 marks iii. >80% and up to 85%: 02 marks iv. >85% and up to 90%: 03 marks v. >90% and up to 95%: 04 marks vi. >95% and up to 100%: 05 marks	05
	<b>Total (A)</b>	<b>15+5+5=25</b>
For External Assessment		
MM: 75	<b>Time Duration –2 Hours</b>	
	<p><b>Time- 2:00 Hours</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>Maximum Marks: 75</b></span>  <b>Note: Attempt questions as directed.</b></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Section- A</b> (Very Short Answer Type Questions)  <b>Note: Answer all questions. Answer of each question should not exceed 100 words. 5X3=15</b></p> <p>1. (a) .....                  (b) .....                  (c) .....                  (d) .....                  (e) .....</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>[Paper setter should note that there must be at least one questions from each unit]</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Section – B</b> (Short Answer Type Questions)  <b>Note: Answer any five questions. Answer of each question should not exceed 200 words. 5X6=30</b></p> <p>2. (a) .....                  (b) .....                  (c) .....                  (d) .....                  (e) .....                  (f) .....                  (g) .....                  (h) .....</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><i>[Paper setter should note that there must be at least two questions from each unit]</i></p> <p style="text-align: center;"><b>Section – C</b> (Long Answer Type Questions)  <b>Note: Answer any Two questions. Answer of each question should not exceed 500 words. 2X15=30</b></p> <p>3. .... Unit- I                  OR                  4. .... UNIT II                  OR                  5. .... UNIT III                  OR                  6. .... UNIT IV</p>	
	<b>Total (B)</b>	<b>75</b>
	<b>Grand Total (A)+(B)</b>	<b>75+25=100</b>



### **About the Faculty of Law:**

The Faculty of Law was established in 2024 in the University Campus after the due approval of the Bar Council of India, New Delhi. It offers five-year BA-LL.B (Hons.) Integrated Programme. In addition to the classroom pedagogical tools, the teaching fraternity of the department imparts soft-skills training to the students of BA-LL.B to empower them to qualify many competitive examinations in the techno-global era. The department aims to offer P.G. diploma courses in various vocational domains such as translation studies, creative writing and professional communication skills, etc. The department has one Associate Professor, and three Assistant Professors. We are committed to excellence in teaching, scholarship, and service. We uphold the following mission and vision:

### **Vision**

- To empathise with the students' understanding of the fundamentals of the legal system and the vital role that lawyers play in it.
- To provide students with the best learning environment possible for their legal studies.
- To help students solve legal problems or create legal arguments by teaching them how to read, understand, and apply laws and other enforced restrictions.
- To mandate that students use case studies to understand and construct legal arguments.
- To provide online instructions in legal education and advocacy techniques for persuasive writing.

### **Mission**

- Establishing an academic environment that is distinguished by innovation and excellence, as well as preparing qualified and competent legal cadres.
- Establishing and growing the legal sector to uphold the rule of law, defend everyone's rights, and equip students with the scientific research and critical thinking abilities they need.
- Improving judicial services, advocacy, and entrepreneurial skills in the legal industry for the good of society.
- Fostering both local and global competency to promote employment in a supportive legal environment.
- The spirit of 'Vasudhaiv Kutumbakam' is being fostered by encouraging a feeling of community among youth and raising awareness of the value of a healthy environment.

### **Programme Specific Objective (PSOs):**

Programme Specific Objectives are mentioned as follows:

- To enhance their comprehension argumentative skills in both the languages—Hindi & English.
- To gain a comprehensive grasp of the history of legal system in India along with knowledge of legal diction and techniques.
- To expand their comprehension and analytical abilities beyond theoretical interpretations
- To establish a linguistic bridge between the vernacular, English and other languages to reach the



commoners.

- To cultivate their creative abilities to become legal-preneurs so that they can work pro-bono for the poor.

**Programme Specific Outcome (PSOs):**

On completing this programme, the students will be able to-

- Display an extensive and well-organized body of knowledge and apply it to the identification and resolution of legal issues.
- Introduce them to the legal education of many nations in order to foster in them a sense of cultural tolerance.
- Offer a comprehensive viewpoint on matters pertaining to Indian Legal System/ Bhartiya Nayaya Samhita.
- Assist them become proficient in the art of translating into English and to strengthen their critical reading, writing, and interpretation skills.
- Recognize the impact of different ideologies and discuss their viewpoints in light of the current legal developments in India and beyond.

**Title:** BA-LL.B (Hons.) Integrated Programme

**Applicability:** 2024-2029

**Affiliation:** NA

**Duration:** 5 Years (10 Semesters)

**Seats:** 120

**Minimum Eligibility for Admission:** 10+2 (in any Stream).

**Admission Procedure:** Direct on Merit Basis / Entrance Test can be conducted if applications are received double in number against the sanctioned seats i.e. 120.

**Medium of Instruction:** English/Hindi

**Attendance:** As per the BCI/UGC/University/Norms.



## SCHEDULE

### SEMESTER WISE COURSE DISTRIBUTION

#### B.A. LL.B. (Hons.)

#### **SEMESTER I**

Course Code	Courses	Credit	Maximum Marks
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL101	History –I (Indian History)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL102	Political Science – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL103	Sociology – I (Introduction to Sociology)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL104	Economics-I (Microeconomic Analysis)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL105	Law & Legal Method	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL106	English – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	

#### **SEMESTER II**

Course Code	Courses	Credit	Maximum Marks
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL201	History-II (History of Modern Europe: 1740 -1947)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL202	Political Science – II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL203	Sociology-II (Indian Society)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL204	Economics-II (Macroeconomic Analysis)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL205	Law of Torts and Consumer Protection	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL206	English – II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	

#### **SEMESTER III**

Course Code	Courses	Credit	Maximum Marks
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL301	Law of Contract – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL302	Family Law-I (Hindu Law)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL303	Constitutional Law – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL304	Law of Crimes – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL305	History-III (Legal History)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL306	Political Science – III	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	





**SEMESTER-IV**

Couse Code	Courses	Credit	Maximum Marks
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL401	Law of Contract – II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL402	Family Law-II (Muslim Law)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL403	Constitutional Law – II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL404	Law of Crimes– II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL405	Economics-III (Economic Development and Policy)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL406	Sociology - III (Law and Society)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	

**SEMESTER V**

Course Code	Courses	Credit	Maximum Marks
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL501	Business Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL502	Administrative Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL503	Jurisprudence – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL504	Human Rights Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL505	Code of Civil Procedure – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL506	Code of Criminal Procedure – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	

**SEMESTER VI**

Couse Code	Courses	Credit	Maximum Marks
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL601	Corporate Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL602	Interpretation of Statutes	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL603	Jurisprudence – II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL604	Public International Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL605	Code of Civil Procedure – II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL606	Code of Criminal Procedure – II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	

**SEMESTER VII**

Course Code	Courses	Credit	Maximum Marks
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL701	Land Laws – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL702	Property Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL703	Environmental Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL704	Labour Law – I	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL705	Tax Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL706	Professional Accountability	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	



**SEMESTER VIII**

Course Code	Courses	Credit	Maximum Marks
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL801	Land Laws –II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL802	Investment and Competition Laws	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL803	Intellectual Property Rights	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL804	Labour Law-II	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL805	Law of Evidence	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL806	PROJECT – I (Research Paper)	2	External—100
		<b>22 Credit</b>	

**SEMESTER XI**

Course Code	Courses	Credit	
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL901	Law and Technology	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL902	Women and Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL903	Moot Court Exercise	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
<b>Optional (Choose any three)</b>			
BAL904	International Humanitarian Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL905	Criminology & Penology	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL906	Banking and Insurance Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL907	Public Interest Lawyering And Para Legal Services	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL908	Fundamentals of Cyber Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL909	Law and Agriculture	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	

**SEMESTER X**

Course Code	Courses	Credit	
<b>Core course</b>			
BAL1001	Alternative Dispute Resolution	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL1002	PROJECT – II (Research Methodology & Dissertation)	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL1003	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
<b>Optional (Choose any three)</b>			
BAL1004	International Refugee Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL1005	Socio-Economic Offences	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL1006	Law of International Organizations	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL1007	Legal Writing	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL1008	Health Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
BAL1009	Legal Aid Law	3+1	Internal 25+External 75=100
		<b>24 Credit</b>	

**Core Course (Compulsory): 214 credits**

**Optional Course: 24 credits**

**Total: 238 Credits to be earned by the students to earn the BA-LL.B. (Hons.) Degree from the JNCU, Ballia.**



## SCHEDULE

### 1<sup>st</sup> SEMESTER

<b>Paper- 1</b>		
Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL101</b>	<b>History –I (Indian History)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> a. History – Meaning of History b. Relationship between Law and History	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Polity, State and Administration</b> a. Ancient India b. Medieval India c. Theory of Kingship and Nature of State in Ancient and Medieval India d. Freedom struggle and Indian Nationalist Movement	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Society and Economy</b> a. Social Institutions in Ancient India b. Reformation in Medieval and Modern Times	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Legal Systems and Institutions : Ancient and Medieval India</b> a. Sources: Vedic Texts b. Thinkers c. Judicial System in Ancient India d. Judicial System in Medieval India	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Sreeniwasmurthy, H.V. <i>History of India (for law students)</i> . Eastern Book Company, 2024. Habib, Mohd. & Khali Ahmad Nizami. <i>Comprehensive History of India, Vol. V and VI</i> . People's Publishing House, 2012.		

<b>Paper- 2</b>		
Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL102</b>	<b>Political Science – I</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> i. What is Political Science- definition, aims and scope ii. Relationship between Political Science and Law <b>Theories of State</b> i. Divine and Force theory ii. Organic theory iii. Idealist theory iv. Individualist theory <b>Theory of Social Contract</b> a. Santiparva and Kautilaya's Saptang theory b. Development of concept of Hindu State c. Islamic concept of state	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Liberalism and Totalitarianism</b> <b>a. Liberalism</b> i. Liberalism meaning and features ii. Merits and demerits <b>b. Totalitarianism</b> i Totalitarian state – meaning and features ii Merits & demerits of Totalitarian state	



<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Socialism, Marxism and Integrated Humanism</b> <b>a. Socialism</b> i. Socialism- meaning and features ii. Schools of Socialism Fabianism Syndicalism Guild socialism <b>b. Marxism</b> i. Concept of Marxism ii. Historical and dialectical materialism iii. Concept of class and class struggle iv. Merit and demerits of Marxism <b>c. Integrated Humanism</b> i. Concept of Integrated Humanism ii. Impact in India
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Political Thinkers</b> <b>a. Western Political Thinkers-</b> Plato, Aristotle, St. Augustine, St. Aquinas and J.S. Mills <b>b. Indian Political Thinkers –</b> Gokhale, M.N. Roy, M.K. Gandhi, B.R. Ambedkar, R.M. Lohia, Pt. Deen Dayal Upadhyay
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Asirvatham, Eddy, K. K. Misra. <i>Political Theory</i> . S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2021. Kapur, A.C., <i>Principles of Political Science</i> . S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2010. Upadhyay, Deen Dayal. <i>Integral Humanism</i> . Prabhat Prakashan, 2018.	

**Paper- 3**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL103</b>	<b>Sociology – I (Introduction to Sociology)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> a. Sociology – definition, aims and scope b. Relation with other social sciences- history, anthropology and psychology c. Important theoretical approaches- evolutionism, functionalism, conflict theory, interactionist theory	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Contributions of Eminent Sociologists</b> a. Saint Simon b. August Comte c. Emile Durkheim d. Herbert Spencer e. Karl Marx f. Max Weber g. Talcott Parson h. Pareto	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Basic concepts</b> a. Society b. Community c. Association d. Social groups e. Status and role	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Research Methods</b> a. Types of methodology – comparative, descriptive, diagnostic, exploratory, experimental b. Research methods – documentary, empirical and survey method c. Tools of data collection- observation, interview, questionnaire and schedule, genealogy, case study, sampling d. Stages of data collection- conceptualizing problem, laying down hypothesis, defining the variables, choosing the tools of data collection, phase of data collection, data analysis	





**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Harlambos, M. *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*. Oxford University Press, 2021.  
 Bottomore, T.B. *Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature*. Blackie and Sons India Ltd, 2022.  
 Horton. P. B., C. L. Hunt. *Sociology*. McGraw- Hill, 2019.  
 Giddens, A. *Sociology*. Polity Press, 1993.

**Paper- 4**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL104</b>	<b>Economics-I (Microeconomic Analysis)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<p><b>Introduction to Economics</b></p> <p>a. Definition, methodology and scope of economics                      b. Forms of economic analysis – Micro vs. macro, partial vs. general, static vs. dynamic, positive vs. normative, short run vs. long run                      c. Basic concepts and precepts – economic problems, economic rationality, optimality                      d. Economic organization – market, command and mixed economy                      e. Relation between economics and law- economic offences and economic legislation</p>	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<p><b>Demand and Supply</b></p> <p>a. Theories of demand- demand function, law of demand                      b. Concept of utility and utility theory-utility approach, indifference curve approach                      c. Law of supply, supply function                      d. Price determination; shift of demand and supply                      e. Elasticity of demand and supply; consumer surplus                      f. Applications of demand and supply –tax floor and ceilings; applications of indifference curves- tax, labor and work</p>	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<p><b>Production Analysis, costs and market structure</b></p> <p>a. Concepts of Production- production isoquants, returns, returns to factor, returns to scale                      b. Cost and revenue concepts                      c. Classification of markets-pure and perfect competition; monopolistic and imperfect competition; monopoly, duopoly and oligopoly; cartels;                      d. Concept of Dumping- to be substantiated with the cases of International Courts of Justice, Competition law</p>	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<p><b>Theory of determination of factor prices, rent, interest, wages and profit</b></p> <p>a. Labour supply and wage determination                      b. Role of trade unions and collective bargaining in wage determination; minimum wage legislation                      c. Exploitation of labour                      d. The theory of rent, interest and profits</p>	

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Gould, John P., C. E. Ferguson, et al. *Micro Economic Theory*. AITBS, 2022.  
 Lipsey, Richard G. *Introduction to Positive Economics*. OUP, 1994.  
 Samuelson, Paul A. William D. Nordhaus, Sudip Chaudhuri. *Economics*. McGraw-Hill, 2019.

**Paper- 5**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL105</b>	<b>Law &amp; Legal Method</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<p><b>Meaning and Classification of Laws</b></p> <p>a. Meaning and definition                      b. Functions of law                      c. Classification of laws:                      i. Public and Private Law</p>	



	ii. Substantive and Procedural Law iii. Municipal and International Law
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Sources of Law</b> a. Custom b. Precedent c. Legislation
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Basic Concepts of Indian Legal System</b> a. Common Law b. Constitution as the Basic Law
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Legal Writing and Research</b> a. Statutes, Reports, Journals, Manuals, Digests etc. b. Importance of legal research c. Techniques of Legal Research d. Legal writings and citations
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Aggarwal, Nomita. <i>Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)</i> . Central Law Publications, 2019. Smith, A.T.H. <i>Glanville Williams – Learning the Law</i> . Sweet & Maxwell, 2023. Tripathi, B.N.M. <i>An Introduction to Jurisprudence and Legal Theory</i> . Allahabad Law Agency, 2018. Singh, Mahendra Pal, Niraj Kumar. <i>The Indian Legal System</i> . OUP, 2019.	

**Paper- 6**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL106	ENGLISH – I	4
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Basics of English:</b> Parts of Speech, Phrase, Clause, Sentence, Articles, Concord/Agreement	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Vocabulary Building:</b> Homophones, Synonyms, Antonyms, Morphology: Prefixes and Suffixes	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Writing Skills:</b> Sentence Construction, Paragraph Development: Components, Techniques and Methods - Inductive, Deductive, Spatial, and Chronological	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	Jawaharlal Nehru – “Tryst with Destiny” R K Narayan – “An Astrologer’s Day” J. B. Priestley – “On Doing Nothing”	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Arora, V. N. and Laxmi Chandra. <i>Improve Your Writing</i> . OUP, 1981. Brown, Gillian D., Sally Rice. <i>Professional English in Use (Law)</i> . CUP, 2008. Bolton, David and Noel Goody. <i>English Grammar in Steps</i> . Orient BlackSwan, 2008. Yadugiri, MA, Githa Bhasker. <i>English for Law</i> . Foundation Books, 2005.		





**2<sup>nd</sup> SEMESTER**

<b>Paper- 7</b>		
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Name</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<b>BAL201</b>	<b>History – II (Legal History)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Early Developments (1600—1836)</b> a. Charters of the East India Company: 1600, 1661, 1726 and 1753 b. Settlements: Surat, Madras, Bombay and Calcutta c. Courts: Mayor’s Court of 1726 and Supreme Court of 1774 d. Statutes: Regulating Act, 1773; Pitts India Act, 1784; The Act of Settlement; 1781 e. Conflict: Raja Nanad Kumar, Kamaluddin, Patna Case, and Cossijurah f. Warren Hastings: Judicial Plans of 1772, 1774 and 1780 g. Lord Cornwallis: Judicial Plans of 1787, 1790 and 1793 h. Lord William Bentinck (With special focus on Appraisal of Criminal law)	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Evolution of Law and Legal Institutions</b> a. Development of Personal Laws b. Development of Law in Presidency Towns c. Development of Civil law in Mufassil: Special Emphasis on Justice, Equity and Good Conscience d. Codification of Laws: Charter of 1833, The First Law Commission, the Charter of 1853, The Second Law Commission e. Establishment of High Courts, 1861 f. Privy Council and Federal Court: Appeals and working of Privy Council, Appraisal of Privy Council, Features of Federal Court g. Evaluation: Special Reference to Racial Discrimination, Merit and Demerits	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Legal Profession and Education</b> a. Early Developments though Major’s Court, Supreme Court, Company’s Adalat, High Court, Legal Practitioners Act of 1879, The Chamier and Indian Bar Committer of 1951 b. Law Reporting: Theory of Precedents, Features of Law reporting from 1773 to 1950 c. Legal Education: History and Basic Aims of Legal Education	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Development of Legislature and Executive in India</b> a. Government of India Act, 1919 b. Government of India Act, 1935	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Jain, M.P. <i>Outlines of Indian Legal History</i> . LexisNexis India, 2022. Kulshrehtha, V.D. <i>Landmarks of Indian Legal and Constitutional History</i> . EBC Publishing, 2019.		



**Paper- 8**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL202</b>	<b>Political Science – II</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Concept of State and its organs</b> a. Concept of state and its elements b. Government and its relation with state c. Constitution – features and classification d. Legislature – Concept, types and functions e. Executive - Concept and functions f. Judiciary- functions, judicial review and independence of judiciary g. Separation of powers	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Unitary and Federal Form of Government</b> a. Unitary form of Government – features, merits and demerits b. Federal form of Government –features, merits and demerits c. Co-federal and Quasi Federal Government	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Parliamentary and Presidential form of Government</b> a. Parliamentary form - features, merits and demerits b. Presidential form- features, merits and demerits c. Other forms: One party democracy and military rule	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Sovereignty, Rights and Duties</b> a. Sovereignty –definition and types (political, popular and legal) b. Rights – concept and types c. Duties- concept and types	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Asirvatham, Eddy, K. K. Misra. <i>Political Theory</i> . S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2021. Kapur, A.C., <i>Principles of Political Science</i> . S. Chand & Company Ltd., 2010.		

**Paper- 9**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL203</b>	<b>Sociology-II (Indian Society)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Features of Indian Society</b> a. Diversity- linguistic, racial, ethnic and religious b. Unity-through processes of assimilation, accommodation, pilgrimage and political and administrative efforts c. Basis of social stratification in Indian society-caste, class and tribes; d. Scheduled caste, scheduled tribe and other backward classes: issue of reservation	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Marriage, Family and Kinship</b> a. Marriage-definition, forms and trends; dowry and divorce b. Family-definition, forms and trends; universality of family; functions and dysfunctions of family c. Kinship- definition and forms; kinship system in north and south India-important features	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Identity, Dignity and Social Justice in India</b> a. Children and youth b. Women c. Aged d. Physically challenged e. Religious and ethnic minorities	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Social Change in India</b> a. Internal social processes of change-Sanskritisation, universalization and parochialization b. External sources- modernization and westernization	



c. Change initiated through state agencies-education, administrative policies, development processes

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Bottomore, T.B. *Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature*; Blackie and Sons, 1971.  
 Giddens, A. *Sociology*. Polity Press, 1993.  
 Harlambos, M. *Sociology: Themes and Perspectives*. Oxford University Press, 1980.  
 Horton. P. B. and C.L. Hunt. *Sociology*. McGraw- Hill, 1984.

**Paper- 10**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL204	Economics-II (Macroeconomic Analysis)	4
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Overview of Macroeconomics</b> a. Interdependence of micro and macro economics b. Development of macroeconomics-Schools of Thought-Classical, Keynesian and Post-Keynesian c. Goals of macroeconomic policy d. Basic concepts-Stocks and Flows, National Product and Domestic Product, Aggregate Consumption, circular Flow of Income e. Alternative measures of National Output, Real and Nominal GNP f. The Principle of Effective Demand-Aggregate Demand and Aggregate Supply	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Theory of Money and Banking</b> a. Functions for money, classification, supply and demand for money b. Effects of money on output and prices c. Inflation and deflation d. Monetary policy e. Money markets and capital markets f. Commercial Banking-functions organization and operations g. Central Banking- functions and credit control h. Non-Banking Financial Institutions-meaning, role; distinction between banks and NBFIs	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Principles of Public Finance</b> a. Tax system- its meaning and classification b. Public Finance vs. Private Finance c. Fiscal Policy- concept, objectives and instruments d. Central Budget e. Burden of deficits and debts	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Poverty, Business Cycles and Unemployment</b> a. Concept, causes and policy measures of poverty b. Features of Business Cycles c. Economic Interpretation of Unemployment	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b>		
Dwivedi, D.N. <i>Macroeconomics</i> . Tata McGraw Hill, 2005.		
Seth. M.L. <i>Money, Banking, International Trade and Public Finance</i> . Lakshmi Narain Agarwal, 2020.		
Shapiro, E. <i>Macroeconomic Analysis</i> . Tata McGraw Hill, 2003.		

**Paper- 11**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL205	Law of Torts and Consumer Protection	4
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction and Principles of Liability in Tort</b> a. Definition of Tort b. Development of Tort actions in England and India – Tort distinguished from contract, Quasi-contract and crime	





	c. Constituents of Tort – Wrongful Act, Damage and Remedy d. Strict Liability and Absolute Liability e. Vicarious Liability – Scope and Justification f. Doctrine of Sovereign Immunity
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Justification in Tort</b> a. Volenti non-fit Injuria b. Necessity, Plaintiff's default c. Act of God d. Private defenses
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Specific Torts</b> a. Defamation b. Negligence c. Nuisance d. Assault, battery and mayhem e. False imprisonment and malicious prosecution f. Nervous Shock
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Consumer Protection</b> * Basic Concepts: Consumer, Service, Goods i. Authorities for consumer protection ii. Remedies
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Goudkamp, James & Donal Nolan. <i>Winfield and Jolowicz Tort</i> . Thomson Reuters, 2019. Ratanlal & Dhirajlal. <i>The Law of Torts</i> . Universal, 1997. Singh, Avtar, Harpreet Kaur. <i>Introduction to The Law of Torts and Consumer Protection</i> . Universal Law Publishing, 2020.	

**Paper- 12**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL206</b>	<b>ENGLISH – II</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>General Vocabulary Of English &amp; Legal Terminology</b> a. <b>General Vocabulary of English</b> Word and its parts; Roots; Word Formation. b. <b>Legal Terminology</b> Word list drawn from Legal Discourse; Characteristics of Legal Language; Illustration Support Material; Language of Legal Discourse.	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Producing Legal Discourse</b> Writing Skills/Techniques; Applications; Abstracting Judgements; Writing Case Diaries; Drafting Plaints.	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Phonetics</b> <b>I.P.A. Symbols, Transcription, Voice Modulation, Stress &amp; Intonation.</b>	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Practice in Free Speech</b> Topics and Situations, Discussions, Strategies – initiating, Arguing, Moderating, Concluding, Academic and Professional Topics.	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Balasubramanian, T. <i>A Text Book of Phonetics</i> . Laxmi Publications, 2017. Das, B. K. <i>Functional Grammar and Spoken and Written Communication in English</i> , Orient BlackSwan, 2006. O'Brien, Terry. <i>Modern writing Skills</i> . Rupa, 2011. Prasad, Anirudh. <i>Outlines of Legal Language in India</i> . Central Law Publication, 2024. Roche, Marc. <i>Master Legal Vocabulary &amp; Terminology</i> . Macson Bell, 2018.		



**3<sup>rd</sup> SEMESTER**

**Paper- 13**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL301	Law of Contract – I	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	<b>Formation of Contract</b> <b>a. Meaning and Nature of Contract</b> <b>b. Offer / Proposal</b> Definition Communication Revocation General/ Specific offer Invitation to treat <b>c. Acceptance</b> Definition Communication Revocation Tenders / Auctions	
Unit-II	<b>Consideration and Capacity</b> <b>a. Consideration</b> _ Definition _ Essentials _ Privity of contract <b>b. Capacity to enter into a contract</b> _ Minor's position _ Nature / effect of minor's agreements	
Unit-III	<b>Validity, Discharge and Performance of Contract</b> a. Free Consent b. Coercion, undue influence, Misrepresentation, Fraud, Mistake c. Unlawful consideration and object d. Effect of void, voidable, valid, illegal, unlawful and uncertain agreements contracts e. Discharge of Contracts f. Performance g. Time and Place of performance h. Impossibility of performance and frustration i. Breach – Anticipatory & Present	
Unit-IV	<b>Remedies and Quasi Contracts</b> <b>a. Remedies</b> i Damages ii Kinds iii Remoteness etc. iv Injunction v Specific performance vi Quantum Merit <b>b. Quasi Contracts (Sections 68-72)</b>	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Singh, Avtar. <i>Law of Contract and Specific Relief</i> . Eastern Book Company, 2023. Vardhan, R Yashod, Chitra Narayan. <i>Pollock &amp; Mulla Law of Contract and Specific Relief</i> . LexisNexis, 2019.		



**Paper- 14**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL302</b>	<b>Family Law-I (Hindu Law)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	1.Sources of Hindu Law 2.Marriages amongst Hindus (With reference to Hindu Marriage Act) (i)Nature of Marriage (ii) Kinds of Marriage (iii) Requirements of Marriage (iv) Matrimonial Remedies (a) Restitution of Conjugal Rights (b) Judicial Separation (c) Dissolution of Marriage (d) Decree of Nulity	
<b>Unit-II</b>	1. Minority and Guardianship amongst Hindus. 2. Adoption amongst Hindus 3. Maintenance amongst Hindus	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>1.Joint family:</b> (a) Coparcenary (b) Alienation (c) Debts (d) Partition	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	1. Succession: Testate and intestate succession amongst Hindus. 2. Stridhan and Women's Estate. 3. Religious and Charitable Endowments under Hindu Law.	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b>		
Agarwal, R. K. <i>Hindu Law</i> . Central Law Agency, 2023. Diwan, Paras. <i>Modern Hindu Law</i> . Allahabad Law Agency, 2022. Diwan, Paras. <i>Family Laws</i> . Allahabad Law Agency, 2022. Saxena, Poonam Pradhan. <i>Family Law I</i> . LexisNexis India, 2022.		

**Paper- 15**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL303</b>	<b>Constitutional Law – I</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Constitution</b> a. Definition and Classification b. Salient features of Indian Constitution c. Nature of Indian Constitution d. Separation of powers	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Distribution of Powers between Center and States</b> a. Federalism b. Co-operative Federalism c. Legislative Power d. Administrative Power e. Financial powers f. Article 370 and State of J&K	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Constitutional Organs</b> a. Parliament b. Executive c. Judiciary	





<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Emergency Provisions</b> Amendment of Constitution Doctrine of Basic Structure
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Hogan, Greer. <i>Nutshells –Constitutional and Administrative Law</i> . Sweet & Maxwell, 2005 Jain, M.P. <i>Indian Constitutional Law</i> . LexisNexis, 2018. Singh, Mahendra P. <i>V N Shukla's Constitution of India</i> . Eastern Book Company, 2024.	

**Paper- 16**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL304</b>	<b>Law of Crimes – I</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to Substantive Criminal Law</b> a. Extent and operation of the Indian Penal Code b. Definition of Crime c. Fundamental elements of crime d. Stages in commission of a crime e. Intention, Preparation, Attempt	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>General Explanations and Exceptions</b> a. Definitions b. Constructive joint liability c. Mistake d. Judicial and Executive acts e. Accident f. Necessity g. Infancy h. Insanity i. Intoxication j. Consent k. Good faith l. Private Defence	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Abetment and Criminal Conspiracy</b>	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Punishment</b> a. Theories: Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive, Expiatory and Reformatory Theory b. Punishment under the IPC: Fine, Imprisonment, Capital Punishment	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> <i>Ratanlal &amp; Dhirajlal – The Indian Penal Code</i> . LexisNexis, 2022. <i>Gour, K D. Textbook on Indian Penal Code</i> . LexisNexis, 2023.		

**Paper- 17**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL305</b>	<b>History-III (History of Modern Europe: 1740 -1947)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Europe from 1740-1815</b> a. Industrial revolution in England b. The French Revolution: Reasons, Girondins and Jacobins, The Directory c. Napoleonic Era and Europe	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Europe from 1815-1850</b> a. Vienna Settlement and the Concert of Europe: Role of Metternich b. The Democratic and Nationalist aspirations of Europe: Independence of Belgium c. Developments in Great Britain, France, Portugal, Italy, Germany, Austria-Hungary d. Working Class Movement: Socialism and Marx	



	e. Women's Movement
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Europe from 1850-1871</b> a. Crimean War (1853-56) b. Russia c. The Unification of Italy d. The Unification of Germany e. Near Eastern Question
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Europe from 1871-1945 (Imperialism and Colonialism)</b> a. France after 1870: Third Republic and its Constitution b. German Empire c. Partition of Africa, Militant Nationalism and the armament race d. International Relations and event leading to First World War: League of Nations e. Interwar years and the Second World War f. Humanitarian Concerns and United Nations
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Hazen, Charles Downer. <i>Europe since 1815 Vol. I &amp; II</i> . Forgotten Books, 2018. Ketelby, C.D.M. <i>A History of Modern Times from 1789</i> . OUP, 2022. Thomson, David. <i>Europe Since Napoleon</i> . Penguin, 2013.	

**Paper- 18**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL306</b>	<b>Political Science – III</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Power</b> a. Concept b. Components of National Power – population, geography, resources, economic organization, technology and military force. c. Limitations on National Power- international morality, public opinion and international law d. Balance of power	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>United Nations</b> a. UN – Six Principal Organs – General Assembly, Security Council, Economic and Social Council, Secretariat, Trusteeship Council and International Court of Justice b. Peaceful settlement of Disputes- Negotiations, mediation, conciliation, arbitration and judicial settlement. c. Collective Security Mechanism	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>III. Diplomacy</b> a. Cold War diplomacy- Causes, Phases and Case studies – Korean Crisis, Vietnam Crisis, Cuban Crisis, Afghanistan Crisis, Gulf War-I b. Post-Cold War- Ongoing missions – Gulf War –II, Ethiopia, Somalia c. Foreign Policy – Alliances- NATO, CENTO, SEATO and WARSAW Pact and Non-Aligned Movement.	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Contemporary Global Concerns</b> a. Non -State Actors – (i) NGOs (ii) Inter- Governmental Organizations (IGOs)- IMF, WTO, OPEC and OAU. b. International Terrorism – Issues of Resources, Territorial Claims, Culture and Religion.	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Basu, Rumki. <i>The United Nation: Structure and Function of an International Organisation</i> . South Asia Books, 1993. Prakash, Chandra, Prem Arora. <i>International Relations</i> . Cosmos Bookhive, 2008. Carr, E. H. <i>International Relations Between Two Worlds 1919-1939</i> . Macmillan, 2004. Shakti and Indrani Mukherjee. <i>International Relations</i> . World Press, 2001.		



**4th SEMESTER**

**Paper- 19**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL401	Law of Contract – II	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	<b>Indemnity and Guarantee/Bailment and Pledge</b> a. Meaning, Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee b. Right / Duties of Indemnifier, Indemnified and Surety c. Discharge of Surety d. Kinds of Guarantee e. Bailment and Pledge -Meaning and Distinction -Rights and Duties of Bailor/Bailee, Pawnor/Pawnee -Lien -Termination of Bailment	
Unit-II	<b>Agency</b> a. Definitions of Agent and Principal b. Essentials of relationship of agency c. Creation of agency: by agreement, ratification and law. d. Relation of principal / agent, subagent and substituted agent e. Termination of agency	
Unit-III	<b>Specific Relief Act, 1963</b> a. Recovery of property b. Specific performance of contracts c. Injunctions – Temporary and Perpetual, Mandatory	
Unit-IV	<b>The Indian Partnership Act, 1932</b> <b>a. Nature of partnership firm</b> <b>b. Relations of partners to one another and outsiders</b> i. Rights /Duties of partners inter se ii. Partnership Property iii. Relations of Partners to third parties iv. Liability for holding out v. Minor as a partner <b>c. Incoming and outgoing partners</b> <b>d. Dissolution</b> i. By consent, ii. By agreement, iii. compulsory dissolution, iv. contingent dissolution, v. By notice, vi. By Court, vii. Consequences of dissolution, viii. Registration of firms and effects of non-registration	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Singh, Avtar. <i>Law of Contract and Specific Relief</i> . Eastern Book Company, 2023. Bangia, R.K. <i>Law of Contracts</i> . LexisNexis India, 2023.		



**Paper- 20**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL402</b>	<b>Family Law-II (Muslim Law)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Sources of Muslim Law and Marriages among Muslims</b> 1. Source of Muslim Law 2. Marriages among Muslims in India (i) Nature of Marriage (ii) Kinds of Marriage (iii) Requirements of Marriage (including Dower)	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Matrimonial Remedies and Guardianship</b> 1. Matrimonial Remedies (a) Restitution of Conjugal Rights (b) Dissolution of Marriage 2. Guardianship	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Legitimacy and Maintenance</b> 1. Legitimacy and parentage 2. Maintenance	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Wills, Gifts, Waqf and General Principles of Inheritance</b> 1. Wills 2. Gifts 3. Waqf 4. General Principles of Inheritance (No specific rules of inheritance are to be taught)	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Mahmood, Tahir, Saif Mahmood. <i>Muslim Law of India</i> . Universal Law Publishing, 2017. Fyzee, Asaf A. A. <i>Outlines of Mohammadan Law</i> . OUP, 2009. Singh, Rakesh K. <i>Textbook on Muslim Law</i> . LexisNexis, 2017.		

**Paper- 21**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL403</b>	<b>Constitutional Law – II</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Fundamental Rights – I</b> a. Definition of ‘State’ for enforcement of fundamental rights – Justifiability of fundamental rights – Doctrine of eclipse, severability, and waiver. Distinction between pre-constitutional law and post-constitutional law b. Right to equality – Doctrine of Reasonable classification and the principle of absence of arbitrariness c. Fundamental freedom: Freedom of speech and expression, freedom of association, freedom of movement, freedom to reside and settle, freedom of trade, business and profession – expansion by judicial interpretation – reasonable restrictions	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Fundamental Rights – II</b> a. Right to life and personal liberty – scope and content – (expensive interpretation) b. Preventive detention under the Constitution – Policy and safeguards – Judicial review c. Right against exploitation – Forced labour and child employment d. Freedom of religion	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Right to Constitutional Remedies</b> Right to Constitutional Remedies – Judicial Review – Writs – Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto – Art 32 and 226	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Directive Principles, Fundamental Duties and Social Justice</b> a. Directive Principles of State Policy – Nature and justiciability of the Directive Principles	





	– Inter-relationship between Fundamental Rights and Directive Principles – Fundamental Duties b. Social justice under the Indian Constitution
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**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Jain, M.P. *Indian Constitutional Law*. LexisNexis, 2018.  
 Singh, Mahendra Pal. *V.N. Shukla's Constitution of India*. Law Books, 2024.  
 Basu, D.D. *Constitutional Law of India*. LexisNexis, 2018.

**Paper- 22**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL404</b>	<b>Law of Crimes– II</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Offences affecting the Human body</b> a. Offences of hurt, of wrongful restraint and wrongful confinement b. Offences of criminal force and Assault, offences of kidnapping and Abduction	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Offences against Women</b> a. Obscene acts and songs b. Outraging the modesty of women c. Rape d. Cruelty by husband or relatives of husband	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Offences against Property</b> a. Theft, Extortion, robbery and decoity b. Criminal misappropriation and criminal breach of trust c. Cheating d. Mischief e. Criminal trespass	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Directive Principles, Fundamental Duties and Social Justice</b> Defamation and offences relating to documents and property marks a. Defamation b. Forgery	

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

*Ratanlal & Dhirajlal – The Indian Penal Code*. LexisNexis, 2022.  
 Gour, K D. *Textbook on Indian Penal Code*. LexisNexis, 2023.

**Paper- 23**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL405</b>	<b>Economics-III (Economic Development and Policy)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Economics of Development</b> 1. Concepts of Economic Development and Growth 2. Factors of Economic Growth – Economic and Non-economic 3. Obstacles of Economic Development 4. Inequalities of income	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Issues in Economic Development</b> 1. Debate on State vs. Markets 2. Public vs. Private Sectors 3. Economic Planning in India-meaning and significance of planning, size of the plans, strategy of the plans, pattern of resource allocation, assessment of performance during plans 4. Infrastructure and development	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>International Trade</b> 1. Free Trade and Protection 2. Fixed and Flexible Exchange Rates 3. Balance of Trade and Balance of Payments	





	4. International Institutions- IMF, WB, WTO
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Liberalization, globalization and related issues</b> 1. New Economic Policy- Structural Adjustment Programme (SAP) 2. Second Generation Reforms 3. Regional Trading Blocs and Bilateral Trade Treatise 4. SEZ, FDI, Inclusive Growth
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> <i>Economic Survey- Latest Issue</i> Myint, H. <i>The Economics of Developing Countries</i> . Hutchinson University Library, 1973. Todaro, P Michael. <i>Economic Development in the Third World</i> . Longman, 1985.	

**Paper- 24**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL406</b>	<b>Sociology - III (Law and Society)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Social Basis of Law</b> a. Relation between law and society b. Customary law- some case studies c. Role of courts and lawyers as social engineers d. Social legislation and social justice e. Social change and law	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Social Problems and Social Legislation</b> a. Issues of ethnic and inter – caste conflicts b. Communalism and fundamentalism	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Social Control</b> a. Social Control- its meaning; mechanisms and agents of social control, functions and dysfunctions of social control b. Distinction between formal and informal social control c. Informal Agencies of social control-customs, folkways, mores and religion d. Formal Agencies- public opinion, media, propaganda and law	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Social Deviance</b> a. Meaning and types of deviance b. Forms of crime-violent crime, property crime, white collar crime, organized crime, sex crimes, environmental crime, cyber crimes c. Issues of domestic violence and juvenile delinquency	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Bottomore, T.B. <i>Sociology: A Guide to Problems and Literature</i> . Blackie & Sons, 1971. Giddens, A. <i>Sociology</i> . Polity Press, 2019. Harlambos, M. <i>Sociology: Themes and Perspectives</i> . Oxford University Press, 1980. Horton. P.B. & C.L. Hunt. <i>Sociology</i> . McGraw- Hill, 1984.		







**5th SEMESTER**

**Paper- 25**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL501</b>	<b>Business Law</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Sale of Goods: Definition, Conditions and Performance</b> a. Definition of 'goods' and 'sale' b. Essentials of sale c. Conditions and Warranties d. Passing of property e. Nemo Dat quod non habet f. Performance of Contract	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Sale of Goods Act: Right of parties and remedies</b> a. Rights of unpaid seller b. Remedies for breach of contract	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Negotiable Instruments</b> a. Definition, essential kinds of negotiable instruments b. Holder and holder in due course c. Negotiation and assignment	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Negotiable Instruments: Presentation and Liability</b> a. Presentation of Negotiable Instruments b. Crossing of Cheques c. Discharge from Liability d. Noting and Protest e. Dishonour of negotiable instruments	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Singh, Avtar. <i>Law of Sale of Goods</i> . Eastern Book Company, 2018. Bhashyam and Adiga. <i>Law of Negotiable Instruments</i> . Books, 2024.		

**Paper- 26**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL502</b>	<b>Administrative Law</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Evolution and Scope of Administrative Law</b> a. Nature, Scope and Development of Administrative Law b. Rule of law and Administrative Law c. Separation of powers and its relevance d. Classification of functions of Administration	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Sale of Goods Act: Right of parties and remedies</b> a. Rights of unpaid seller b. Remedies for breach of contract	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Judicial Functions of Administration</b> a. Need for devolution of adjudicatory authority on administration b. Nature of tribunals – Constitution, powers, procedures, rules of evidence c. Administrative Tribunals d. Principles of Natural Justice i. Rule against bias ii. Audi Alteram Partem iii. Reasoned decisions e. Rules of evidence – no evidence, some evidence and substantial evidence f. Institutional Decisions	



<b>Unit-IV</b>	<p><b>IV: Administrative Discretion and Judicial Control of Administrative Action</b></p> <p>A. Administrative Discretion</p> <p>a. Need and its relationship with rule of law</p> <p>b. Constitutional imperatives and exercise of discretion</p> <p>c. Grounds of judicial review</p> <p>i. Abuse of discretion</p> <p>ii. Failure to exercise discretion</p> <p>d. Doctrine of legitimate expectations</p> <p>B. Judicial Control of Administrative Action</p> <p>i. Introduction</p> <p>ii. Court as the final authority to determine the legality of administrative action</p> <p>iii. Exhaustion of Administrative remedies</p> <p>iv. Locus Standi</p> <p>v. Laches</p> <p>vi. Res judicata</p> <p>vii. Judicial review and its extent</p> <p>C. Methods of Judicial Review</p> <p>i. Statutory appeals</p> <p>ii. Writs</p> <p>iii. Declaratory Judgements and injunctions</p> <p>iv. Civil Suits for Compensation</p>
<p><b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b></p> <p>Jain, M.P. &amp; S.N. Jain. <i>Principles of Administrative Law</i>. Law Books, 2022.</p> <p>Massey, I.P. <i>Administrative Law</i>. LexisNexis, 2023.</p>	

**Paper- 27**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL503</b>	<b>Jurisprudence – I</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<p><b>Introduction</b></p> <p>a. Nature and scope of Jurisprudence</p> <p>b. Need for study of Jurisprudence</p> <p>c. Linkage between Jurisprudence and other sciences</p>	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<p><b>Schools of Jurisprudence – I</b></p> <p>a. Natural Law</p> <p>b. Analytical positivism, Pure Theory</p> <p>c. Historical Jurisprudence</p>	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<p><b>Schools of Jurisprudence – II</b></p> <p>a. Sociology Jurisprudence</p> <p>b. Economic Approach</p> <p>c. Legal Realism</p>	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Indian Approach</b>	
<p><b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b></p> <p>Aggarwal, Nomita. <i>Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)</i>. Central Law Publications, 2019.</p> <p>Bodenheimer, Edger. <i>Jurisprudence</i>. Harvard University Press, 2020.</p> <p>Dias, R.W.M. <i>Jurisprudence</i>. LexisNexis, 2019.</p> <p>Tripathi, B.N. Mani. <i>Legal Theory</i>. Allahabad Law Agency, 2018.</p>		

**Paper- 28**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL504</b>	<b>Human Rights Law</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b>	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. History</li> <li>b. Evolution</li> <li>c. Growth</li> </ul>
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>UN Charter and Human Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. UDHR</li> <li>b. Covenants of 1966</li> <li>c. Optional Protocols</li> </ul>
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Human Rights under the Indian Constitution and their Enforcement</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Fundamental Rights</li> <li>b. Directive Principles of State Policy</li> <li>c. Role of Judiciary</li> <li>d. Role of NHRC</li> <li>e. Role of NGOs</li> </ul>
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Group Rights</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Prisoners</li> <li>b. Women and Children</li> <li>c. Indigenous People</li> <li>d. Disabled</li> </ul>

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

*Human Rights Act 1993*. Commercial Law Publishers (India), 2023.

Sinha, M.K. *Implementation of Non-Derogation Human Rights*. LexisNexis2013.

*The UN Charter*.

*The Constitution of India*. Fingerprint! Publishing, 2023.

**Paper- 29**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL505</b>	<b>Code of Civil Procedure – I</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Definitions: Decree, Judgement, Order, Foreign Court, Foreign Judgement, Mesne, Profits, Affidavit, Suit, Complaint, Written Statement</li> <li>b. Important Concepts: Res Sub-Judice, Resjudicata, Restitution, Caveat, Inherent powers of courts</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Initial Steps in a Suit</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Jurisdiction and place of suing</li> <li>b. Institution of suit</li> <li>c. Pleadings: Meaning, object, General rules, Amendment of pleadings</li> <li>d. Complaint and written statement</li> <li>e. Discovery, Inspection and production of documents</li> <li>f. Appearance and non-appearance of parties</li> <li>g. First hearing</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Interim Orders</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Commissions</li> <li>b. Arrest before judgement</li> <li>c. Attachment before judgement</li> <li>d. Temporary Injunctions</li> <li>e. Interlocutory orders</li> <li>f. Receiver</li> <li>g. Security of costs</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Suits in Particular Cases</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Suits by or against Government</li> <li>b. Suits by Indigent persons</li> <li>c. Inter-pleader Suit</li> <li>d. Suits relating to public nuisance</li> </ul>	



**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

*Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Relevant Provisions).*  
 C.K. Takwani. *Code of Civil Procedure*. EBC, 2024.  
 Mulla – *Code of Civil Procedure*. LexisNexis, 2019.  
 Sarkar's *Code of Civil Procedure*. LexisNexis, 2020.

**Paper- 30**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL506	Code of Criminal Procedure – I	4
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> a. Definitions b. Constitution and powers of Criminal Courts and Offices	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Provisions for Investigations</b> a. Arrest and Bail provisions b. Information to the Police and their powers to investigate	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Process to Compel Appearance and Production of things</b> a. Summons for Appearance b. Warrant of arrest c. Proclamation and attachment d. Other rules regarding processes e. Summons procedure f. Search Warrants g. General provisions as to search h. Miscellaneous	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Proceedings before Magistrate</b> a. Conditions requisite for initiation of proceedings b. Complaints to Magistrates c. Commencement of proceedings before Magistrates d. Security Proceedings	

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Chandrasekharan, K.N. *R V Kelkar's Criminal Procedure*. EBC, 2023.  
 Lal, Rattan & Dhirajlal. *Code of Criminal Procedure*. LexisNexis, 2017.



**6th SEMESTER**

**Paper- 31**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL601</b>	<b>Corporate Law</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Formation, Registration and Incorporation of company</b> a. Nature and kinds of company b. Promoters: Position, duties and liabilities c. Mode and consequences of incorporation, d. Uses and abuses of the corporate form, lifting of corporate veil, e. Memorandum of Association, alteration and the doctrine of ultra vires, f. Articles of association, binding nature, alteration, relation with memorandum of association, doctrine of constructive notice and indoor management- exceptions	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Capital Formation</b> 1. Prospectus: Issues, contents, Kinds, liability for misstatements, statement in lieu of prospectus, 2. The nature and classification of company securities, 3. Shares and general principles of allotment, 4. Statutory share certificate, its objects and effects, 5. Transfer of shares, 6. Share capital, reduction of share capital, 7. Duties of court to protect interests of creditors and shareholders. 8. Debentures, kinds, remedies of debenture holders.	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Corporate Administration</b> a. Directors – kinds, powers and duties, b. Insider trading, c. Meetings kinds and procedure, d. The balance of powers within companies - Majority control and minority protection, Prevention of oppression, and powers of court and central government, e. Emerging trends in Corporate social responsibility, legal liability of company - civil, criminal, tortuous and environmental.	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Winding up of Companies</b> a. Kinds, consequences and reasons of winding up, b. Role of the court, c. Liability of past members, d. Payment of liabilities, e. Reconstruction and amalgamation.	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Singh, Avtar. <i>Indian Company Law</i> . EBC, 2022. Shah, S. M. <i>Lectures on Company Law</i> . Asia Law House, 2013.		

**Paper-32**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL602</b>	<b>Interpretation of Statutes</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> a. Meaning of Interpretation b. Need for Interpretation	
<b>Unit-II</b>	Different parts of a Statute	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Rules of Interpretation</b> a. Literal Rule b. Golden Rule	



	c. Mischief Rule
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>External and Internal aids of construction etc.</b> <b>a. Aids to construction:</b> i. Internal Aids ii. External Aids <b>b. Effect and operation of Statutes:</b> i. Repeal of Statutes ii. Retrospective operation of statutes iii. Effect of Penal Statutes <b>c. Construction of Penal &amp; Tax Statutes</b>
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Maxwell. <i>Interpretation of Statutes</i> . LexisNexis, 2010 Singh, G.P., Alok Aradhe. <i>Principles of Statutory Interpretation</i> . LexisNexis, 2023.	

**Paper-33**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL603</b>	<b>Jurisprudence – II</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>State, Sovereignty and Law</b> a. Nature and functions of a State and its relationship with law b. Nature and development of Sovereignty c. Nature and kinds of law and theories of justice	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Sources of Law</b> a. Custom b. Precedent c. Legislation (Emphasis on Indian perspective)	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Concepts of Law</b> a. Rights and Duties b. Personality c. Possession, Ownership and Property	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Principles of Liability</b> a. Liability and Negligence b. Absolute Liability	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Aggarwal, Nomita. <i>Jurisprudence (Legal Theory)</i> . Central Law Publications, 2019. Dias, R.W.M. <i>Jurisprudence</i> . LexisNexis. 2023. Fitzgerald, P J. <i>Salmond's Jurisprudence</i> . Sweet and Maxwell, 2022.		

**Paper-34**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL604</b>	<b>Public International Law</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> a. Nature of International Law b. Subjects of International Law c. Relationship between International Law and Municipal Law	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Sources of International law</b> a. Custom b. Treaties c. General Assembly Resolutions d. General Principles e. Juristic Works	





	f. Other Sources
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Recognition, Extradition and Law of the Sea</b> <b>a. Recognition</b> (i) Theories of Recognition (ii) De facto, De jure recognition (iii) Implied Recognition (iv) Withdrawal of Recognition (v) Retroactive Effects of Recognition <b>b. Extradition</b> i. State Jurisdiction ii. Customary Law basis iii. Treaty Law iv. The nature of obligation <b>c. Law of the Sea</b> i. Territorial Sea ii. Contiguous Zone iii. Exclusive Economic Zone iv. Continental Shelf v. High Sea
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>International Organizations</b> a. UN b. ICJ
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Shearer, I.A. Starke's Introduction to International Law. OUP, 2013. Jennings, Robert, Arthur Watts. <i>Oppenheim's International Law</i> . OUP, 2008. Kapoor, S. K. <i>International Law</i> . Central Law Agency, 2004.	

**Paper-35**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL605</b>	<b>Code of Civil Procedure – II</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Judgment and Decree</b> a. Judgment: Definition, Essentials, Pronouncement, Contents, and Alteration b. Decree: Definition, Essentials, Types, Drawing up of a decree, Contents, and Decree in particular cases c. Interest d. Costs	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Execution</b> a. Courts by which decree may be executed b. Payment under decree c. Application for Execution d. Mode of Execution e. Stay of Execution f. Questions to be determined by executing court	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Appeals</b> a. Appeals from original decree b. Appeals from appellate decrees c. General provisions relating to appeals d. Appeals to the Supreme Court e. Appeals by Indigent persons	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Reference, Review and Revision</b> a. Reference to High Court b. Review c. Revision	



**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

*Code of Civil Procedure, 1908 (Relevant Provisions).*  
 C.K. Takwani. *Code of Civil Procedure*. EBC, 2024.  
 Mulla – *Code of Civil Procedure*. LexisNexis, 2019.  
 Sarkar's *Code of Civil Procedure*. LexisNexis, 2020.

**Paper-36**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL606	Code of Criminal Procedure – II	4
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction to Trial Procedures</b> <b>a. The Charge</b> i. Form of charges ii. Joinder of charges <b>b. Evidence in inquiries and trials</b> <b>c. General provisions as to inquiries and trials</b> <b>d. Provisions as to accused persons of unsound mind.</b>	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Trials and Execution Proceedings</b> a. Trial before a court of session b. Trial of warrant cases by magistrates c. Trial of summons – cases by Magistrates d. Summary Trials e. Judgement f. Submission of death sentences for confirmation g. Execution, suspension, remission and commutation of sentences	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Review Procedures</b> a. Appeals b. Reference and Revisions	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Miscellaneous</b> a. Maintenance of wives, children and parents b. Transfer of criminal cases c. Irregular proceedings d. Limitations for taking cognizance	

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Chandrasekharan, K.N. *R V Kelkar's Criminal Procedure*. EBC, 2023.  
 Lal, Rattan & Dhirajlal. *Code of Criminal Procedure*. LexisNexis, 2017.  
 Malik, Surendra and Sudeep Malik. *Supreme Court on Criminal Procedure Code and Criminal Trial*. EBC, 2023.  
 Mishra, S.N. *The Code of Criminal Procedure*. Central Law Publications, 2020.



**7th SEMESTER**

**Paper-37**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL701	Land Laws – I	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	<b>a. Land Reform: The Historical Perspective</b> i. Hindu Period ii. Muslim Period iii. British Period <b>b. Constitutional Provisions on Agrarian Reform</b> <b>c. Salient features of U.P.Z.A.L.R. Act 1950</b>	
Unit-II	a. Chapter I of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 b. Chapter II of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 c. Chapter III of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006	
Unit-III	a. Chapter IV of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 b. Chapter V of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 c. Chapter VI of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006	
Unit-IV	a. Chapter VII of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 b. Chapter VIII of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Basu, D. D. <i>Commentary on the Constitution of India</i> . LexisNexis, 2018. Kharbanda & Kharbanda. <i>Handbook: U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 and U.P. Revenue Code Rules, 2016</i> . Law Publishing House, 2020. Shukla, V.N. <i>Constitution of India</i> . EBC, 2018.		

**Paper-38**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL702	Property Law	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	<b>Concept of Property and General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property</b> a. Concept of property – distinction between movable and immovable property b. Transferability of property c. Compartment transfer d. Conditions restricting transfer e. Definition of transfer of property f. Transfer and non-transfer property g. Transfer to an unborn person and rule against perpetuity h. Vested and Contingent interest i. Rule of Election	
Unit-II	General Principles Governing Transfer of Immoveable Property a. Transfer by ostensible owner b. Rule of feeding grant by estoppel c. Rule of Lis pendens d. Fraudulent transfer e. Rule of part performance	
Unit-III	Specific Transfers – I a. Sale and gift b. Mortgage and charge	
Unit-IV	Specific Transfer – II a. Lease and License b. Easements	



**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Mulla, D.F. *Transfer of Property*. LexisNexis, 2013.  
 Sinha, R. K. *Transfer of Property Act*. Central Law Agency, 2023.  
 Tiwari, H.N. *Transfer of Property Act*. Allahabad Law Agency, 2018.

**Paper-39**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL703	Environmental Law	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	<b>Environmental Law: International and National Perspective</b> <b>a. Introduction</b> i. Environment – Meaning ii. Environment Pollution – Meaning and Issues <b>b. International Norms</b> i. Sustainable Development – Meaning and Scope ii. Precautionary Principle iii. Polluter pays Principle iv. Public Trust Doctrine <b>c. Constitutional Guidelines</b> i. Right to Wholesome Environment – Evolution and Application ii. Relevant Provisions – Art. 14, 19 (1) (g), 21, 48-A, 51-A(g) iii. Environment Protection through Public Interest Litigation <b>d. Other Laws</b> i. Law of Torts ii. Law of Crimes iii. Other Legislations	
Unit-II	<b>Prevention and Control of Water and Air Pollution</b> a. The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974 b. Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981	
Unit-III	<b>Protection of Forests and Wild Life</b> <b>a. Indian Forest Act, 1927</b> i. Kinds of forest – Private, Reserved, Protected and Village Forests ii. The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980 <b>b. The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972</b> i. Authorities to be appointed and constituted under the Act ii. Hunting of Wild Animals iii. Protection of Specified Plants iv. Protected Area v. Trade or Commerce in wild animals, animal articles and trophies; Its prohibition.	
Unit-IV	<b>General Environmental Legislations</b> a. Environmental (Protection) Act, 1986 b. National Green Tribunal Act, 2010	

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Diwan, Shyam, Armin Rosencranz. *Environmental Law & Policy in India*. OUP, 2002.  
 Jaswal, P. S. *Environment Law*. Allahabad Law Agency, 2023.  
 Singh, Gurdip. *Environment Law*. EBC, 2023.

**Paper-40**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL704	Labour Law – I	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	<b>Trade Unions and Collective Bargaining</b> a. Trade Unionism in India	



	<p>b. Definition of trade union and trade dispute</p> <p><b>c. Registration of trade unions</b></p> <p>i) Legal status of registered trade union</p> <p>ii) Mode of registration</p> <p>iii) Powers and duties of Registrar</p> <p>iv) Cancellation and dissolution of trade union</p> <p>v) Procedure for change of name</p> <p>vi) Amalgamation and dissolution of trade union</p> <p>d. Disqualifications of office-bearers, Right and duties of office-bearers and members</p> <p>e. General and Political funds of trade union</p> <p>f. Civil and Criminal Immunities of Registered trade unions</p> <p>g. Recognition of trade union</p> <p>h. Collective bargaining</p>
<b>Unit-II</b>	<p><b>Standing Orders</b></p> <p>a. Concept and nature of standing orders</p> <p>b. Scope and coverage of the Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946</p> <p>c. Certification process</p> <p>i) procedure for certification</p> <p>ii) appeals against certification</p> <p>iii) Condition for certification</p> <p>iv) Date of operation of standing orders</p> <p>v) Building nature and effect of certified standing orders</p> <p>vi) Posting of standing orders</p> <p>d. Modification and temporary application of model Standing Orders</p> <p>e. Interpretation and enforcement of Standing Orders</p> <p>f. Penalties and procedure</p>
<b>Unit-III</b>	<p><b>Resolution of Industrial Dispute</b></p> <p>a. Industrial dispute and individual dispute</p> <p>b. Arena of interaction and Participants– Industry, workman and employer</p> <p>c. Settlement of industrial dispute</p> <p>i) Works Committee</p> <p>ii) Conciliation Machinery</p> <p>iii) Court of Enquiry</p> <p>iv) Voluntary Arbitration</p> <p>v) Adjudication – Labour Court, Tribunal and National Tribunal</p> <p>d. Powers of the appropriate Government under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947</p> <p>e. Unfair Labour Practice</p>
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<p><b>Instruments of Economic Coercion</b></p> <p>a. Concept of strike</p> <p>i. Gherao</p> <p>ii. Bandh and Lock-out</p> <p>iii. Types of strike</p> <p>iv. Rights to strike and Lock-out</p> <p>v. General Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs</p> <p>vi. Prohibition of strikes and lock-outs in public utility services</p> <p>vii. Illegal strikes and lock-outs</p> <p>viii. Justification of strikes and lock-pouts</p> <p>ix. Penalties for illegal strikes and Lock-outs</p> <p>x. Wages for strikes and lock-outs</p> <p>b. Lay-off</p> <p>i. Retrenchment</p> <p>ii. Transfer and closure – Definition of lay-off and retrenchment compensation</p> <p>iii. Compensation to workmen in case of transfer of undertaking closure</p> <p>iv. Closure - Prevention and regulation</p> <p>v. Conditions – precedent for retrenchment</p> <p>vi. Special provisions relating to lay-off, retrenchment and closure in certain establishments</p>



- vii. Procedure for retrenchment and re-employment of retrenched workmen and penalty
- c. Disciplinary action and domestic enquiry
- d. Management's prerogative during the pendency of proceedings
- e. Notice of change

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Statutory Material - Trade Union Act, 1926,  
 Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946  
 Industrial Dispute Act, 1947  
 Srivastava S.C. *Industrial Relations and Labour Law*. Vikas Publishing House, 2020.

**Paper-41**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL705</b>	<b>Tax Law</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> a. Definitions b. Basis of Income - Charge of Income Tax - Scope of total Income - Residential status of an assessee - Dividend Income - Income deemed to accrue or arise in India - Foreign income and its taxability	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Incomes which do not form part of total Income</b> a. Incomes not included in total income b. Special provision in respect of newly established industrial undertaking in free trade zones c. Special provision in respect of newly established hundred per cent export-oriented undertaking d. Income from property held for charitable or religious purpose e. Income of trusts or institutions from contributions f. Conditions as to registration of trusts, etc. g. Section 11 not to apply in certain cases h. Special provision relating to incomes of political parties	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Heads of Income</b> a. Salaries b. Income from house property c. Profits and gains of business or profession d. Capital gains e. Income from other sources	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Tax Authorities</b> a. Powers b. Procedure for Adjudication and Settlement	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b>		
Ahuja, Dinesh and Ravi Gupta. <i>Systematic Approach to Income Tax</i> . Commercial Law Publishers, 2021. Singhania, Vinod K., Monica Singhania. <i>Student's Guide to Income Tax</i> . Taxmann, 2024. Sekar, K. R. <i>Double Taxation Treaties: Concepts, Practices &amp; Trends</i> . Law Books, 2024.		





**Paper-42**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL706	Professional Ethics & Professional Accounting System	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	<b>Legal Profession</b> <b>1. Brief History of the Legal profession and Professionalization of the Legal Profession:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•History and Development of Legal Profession in India</li><li>•Professionalization of Legal Profession</li><li>•Efforts towards the Unification of the Bar in India</li></ul> <b>2. Nature of Legal Profession</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•As a Noble Profession</li><li>•As an Independent Profession</li></ul>	
Unit-II	<b>Professional Ethics</b> <b>1. Professional Ethics:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Need and Importance of Professional Ethics</li><li>•Lawyers Duty towards Court, Client, Opponent, Colleagues and Others (As prescribed by the Bar Council of India in its Rules, 1976).</li><li>•Code of Conduct for Lawyers (as prescribed by the International Bar Association).</li></ul> <b>2. Professional and Other Misconduct by the Lawyers:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Meaning and Scope</li><li>•Misconduct which amounts to Contempt of Court</li><li>•Inquiry into misconduct and Punishment</li><li>•Powers of State Bar Councils and Bar Council of India in Relation to Punishment</li></ul> <b>3. Selected Opinions of the Disciplinary Committees of the Bar Councils and Judgements of the High Courts and Supreme Court on Professional and Other Misconduct by the Lawyers.</b>	
Unit-III	<b>Accountancy for Lawyers</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Meaning of Accountancy and its Necessity.</li><li>•Different Kinds of Accounts to be Maintained by the Lawyers.</li><li>•Receipt and Payment Accounts</li><li>•Income and Expenditure Account</li><li>•Balance Sheet</li></ul>	
Unit-IV	<b>Bench-Bar Relationship</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•Ethical Equipment of Judges</li><li>•Judicial Misbehaviour and Conduct which amounts to Contempt of Court.</li><li>•Need to judge the judges (Judges Inquiry Bill, 2006).</li></ul> Selected Judgements of the High Courts and Supreme Court on Judicial Misbehaviour and Contempt of Court by the judges.	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Rai, Kailash. <i>Legal Ethics: Accountability for Lawyers and Bench and Bar Relations</i> . Central Law Agency, 2015. Ramachandran, Raju, Gaurav Agarwal. <i>B.R. Agarwala's Supreme Court Practice and Procedure</i> . EBC, 2002.		



**8th SEMESTER**

**Paper-43**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL801</b>	<b>Land Laws –II</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	a. Chapter IX of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 b. Chapter X of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006	
<b>Unit-II</b>	a. Chapter XI of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 b. Chapter XII of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006	
<b>Unit-III</b>	a. Chapter XIII of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 b. Chapter XIV of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	a. Chapter XV of U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 b. U. P. Consolidation of Holdings Act, 1954	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Basu, D. D. <i>Commentary on the Constitution of India</i> . LexisNexis, 2018. Kharbanda & Kharbanda. <i>Handbook: U.P. Revenue Code, 2006 and U.P. Revenue Code Rules, 2016</i> . Law Publishing House, 2020. Shukla, V.N. <i>Constitution of India</i> . EBC, 2018. U. P. Consolidation of Holdings Act, 1954. Universal Law Publishers, 2024.		

**Paper-44**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL802</b>	<b>Investment and Competition Laws</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Competition Law</b> a. Background b. Prohibitions c. Competition Commission of India	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Corporate Finance and Regulatory Framework</b> a. Security Contract (Regulation) Act 1956 b. SEBI Act 1992 c. Depositories Act 1996 d. The Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and enforcement of security Interest Act, 2002	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Regulatory Framework for Foreign Trade, Multinational Companies</b> a. Foreign Trade (Development & Regulation) Act 1992, b. UNCTAD Draft Model on Trans – National Corporations c. Control and regulation of foreign companies in India, d. Foreign collaborations and joint ventures	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Foreign Exchange Management</b> a. Background b. Policies c. Authorities	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> <i>Competition Act 2002</i> . Commercial Law Publishers, 2021. <i>Security Contract (Regulation) Act 1956</i> . Professional Book Publishers, 2022. <i>SEBI Act 1992</i> . Taxmann, 2024. <i>Depositories Act 1996</i> . Universal Law Publishing, 2016. <i>Foreign Trade (Development &amp; Regulation) Act 1992</i> . Universal Law Publishing, 2022. <i>Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999</i> . Professional Book Publishers, 2020. Dately, V. S. <i>Student's Guide to Economic Laws</i> . Taxmann, 2002.		



**Paper-45**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL803</b>	<b>Intellectual Property Rights</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Copyright</b> a. Nature and Meaning b. Scope of protection c. Procedure for protection d. Enforcement and Remedies	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Patents</b> a. Nature and Meaning b. Scope of protection c. Procedure for protection d. Enforcement and Remedies	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Trademarks</b> a. Nature and Meaning b. Scope of protection c. Procedure for protection d. Enforcement and Remedies	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Designs</b> a. Nature and Meaning b. Scope of protection c. Procedure for protection d. Enforcement and Remedies	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, 1994. Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works, 1886. Indian Copyright Act, 1957. Indian Patents Act, 1970. Indian Trademarks Act, 1999. Indian Designs Act, 2000. Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1883.		

**Paper-46**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL804</b>	<b>Labour Law-II</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Minimum Wages Act, 1948</b> a. Concept of minimum wage, fair wage, living wage and need based minimum wage a. Constitutional validity of the Minimum wages Act, 1948 b. Procedure for fixation and revision of minimum wages c. Fixation of minimum rates of wage by time rate or by piece rate d. Procedure for hearing and deciding claims	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Payment of Wages Act, 1936</b> a. Object, scope and application of the Act b. Definition of wage c. Responsibility for payment of wages d. Fixation of wage period e. Time of payment of wage f. Deductions which may be made from wages g. Maximum amount of deduction	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923</b>	



	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Definition of dependent, workman, partial disablement and total disablement</li> <li>b. Employer's liability for compensation               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Scope of arising out of and in the course of employment</li> <li>- Doctrine of notional extension</li> <li>- When employer is not liable</li> </ul> </li> <li>c. Employer's Liability when contract or is engaged</li> <li>d. Amount of compensation</li> <li>e. Distribution of Compensation</li> <li>f. Procedure in proceedings before Commissioner</li> <li>g. Appeals</li> </ul>
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<p><b>Factories Act, 1948</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Concept of "factory", "manufacturing process" "worker" and "occupier"</li> <li>b. General duties of occupier</li> <li>c. Measures to be taken in factories for health, safety and welfare of workers</li> <li>d. Working hours of adults</li> <li>e. Employment of young person and children</li> <li>f. Annual leave with wages</li> <li>g. Additional provisions regulating employment of women in factory</li> </ul>
<p><b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b>          Malik, P.L. <i>K.D. Srivastava's Commentaries on Factories Act, 1948</i>. EBC, 2020.          Kumar, H.L. <i>Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923</i>. Universal Law Publishing, 2019.</p>	

**Paper- 47**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL805</b>	<b>Law of Evidence</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<p><b>Introduction and Relevancy</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Evidence and its relationship with the substantive and procedural laws</li> <li>b. Definitions – Facts, facts in issue, relevant, evidence proved, disproved, not proved, oral and documentary evidence</li> <li>c. Relevancy and admissibility</li> <li>d. Doctrine of res gestae</li> <li>e. Conspiracy</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<p><b>Statements – Admissions / Confessions and Dying Declarations</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Admissions</li> <li>b. Confessions</li> <li>c. Dying Declarations</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<p><b>Method of proof of facts</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Presumptions</li> <li>b. Expert opinion</li> <li>c. Character</li> <li>d. Oral and documentary evidence</li> <li>e. Rules relating to Burden of proof</li> <li>f. Estoppel</li> <li>g. Privileged Communications</li> </ul>	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<p><b>Presumptions regarding discharge of burden of proof</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Evidence by accomplice</li> <li>b. Judicial notice</li> <li>c. Dowry Death</li> <li>d. Certain Offences</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b>          Lal, Rattan, Dheeraj Lal. <i>Law of Evidence</i>. LexisNexis, 2022.          Singh, Avtar. <i>Principles of the Law of Evidence</i>. Central Law Agency, 2020.          Monir, M. <i>The Law of Evidence</i>. Universal Law Publishing, 2021.</p>		



**Paper- 48**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL806	Project – I (Research Paper)	2
	<b>Course Contents</b> In this paper the students will be required to write a research paper (in not more than 35 pages) on any current topic of legal importance as may be decided by the Supervisor / Departmental Committee. Each student will have to work under the supervision of respective supervisors. <b>Evaluation Pattern:</b> The Head of the Department will propose a panel of examiners to the Controller of Examination for evaluation of the research paper / case comment and for conducting the viva-voce. The examiners approved by the university will evaluate research paper in consultation with the supervisor followed by a viva-voce to be conducted by a Board consisting of: (a) The Convener, who shall be a faculty member of the University's Law Department; (b) An external examiner; and (c) The Project in Charge of the Department.	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Garner, Bryan. <i>Legal Writing in Plain English</i> . University of Chicago Press, 2013. Sinha, Manoj Kumar and Deepa Kharb. <i>Legal Research and Writing: New Perspectives</i> . LexisNexis, 2022. Singh, J. S., Nishi Behl. <i>Legal Language, Legal Writing &amp; General English</i> . Allahabad Law Agency, 2022.		



**9<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER**

**Core Courses**

**Paper- 49**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL901</b>	<b>Law and Technology</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>E-COMMERCE</b> a. Online contracting b. Online securities offering c. E-Banking	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Cyber Crimes</b> a. Obscenity b. Defamation c. Hacking and Cracking d. Crime through Mobile Phones	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Genetic and Medical Technologies</b> a. Regulation of Genetic Technology b. Laws on Medical Technology	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Broadcasting</b> a. Regulation and Control of Broadcasting b. Law relating to Cable Television Network	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Bhansali, S.R. <i>Information Technology Act, 2000</i> . LexisNexis, 2015. Ferrera, Gerald R. <i>Cyber Law (Text and Cases)</i> . Cengage, 2012. Sharma, Vakul. <i>Information Technology Law and Practice- Cyber Laws and Laws Relating to E-Commerce</i> . LexisNexis, 2023. Sinha, P.R.N., Indu Bala Sinha. <i>Industrial Relations, Trade Unions and Labour Legislations</i> . Pearson Education, 2017.		

**Paper- 50**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL902</b>	<b>Women and Law</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> i. Status of Women in India ii. Status of Women – Position abroad iii. Constitution of India & Women a. Preamble b. Equality Provision	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Personal Laws and Women</b> a. Unequal position of women – different personal laws and Directive principles of State Policy b. Uniform Civil Code towards gender justice c. Sex inequality in inheritance d. Guardianship	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Criminal Laws and Women</b> a. Adultery b. Rape c. Outraging Modesty d. Domestic Violence	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Women Welfare Laws</b> a. The Dowry Prohibition Act, 1961	





- b. Pre-conception and pre-natal diagnostic techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1994
- c. Indecent Representation of Women (Prohibition) Act, 1986
- d. Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1987
- e. Family Courts Act, 1984
- f. Labour Welfare Legislations: Maternity Benefit Act, Factories Act, Equal Remuneration Act, Implementation of Wage Laws and Legislation on Women Employment

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Maqsood, Sayed. *Law relating to Women*. EBC, 2022.  
Tripathi, S.C. *Women and Criminal Law*. Central Law Publications, 2014.  
Parihar, Lalita Dhar. *Women and Law: From Impoverishment to Empowerment*. EBC, 2019.

**Paper- 51**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL903	Moot Court Exercise	4
	<b>Course Contents</b>	
	<p><b>Moot Court Exercise</b> Outline of the Course:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Moot Court: Every student may be required to do at least three moot courts in a year. The moot court work will be on assigned problem.</li> <li>2. Observation of Trial in two cases, One Civil and One Criminal: Students may be required to attend two trials in the course of study. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the court assignment.</li> <li>3. Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship Diary: Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the Lawyer's Office/Legal Aid Office and record the proceedings in a Diary. Each student will further observe the preparation of documents and courts papers by the Advocate and the procedure for the filling of the suit/petition. This will be recorded in the diary.</li> </ol> <p><b>Mode of Assessment in Practical (in 100 marks):</b> The assessment in all the Components of the Practical in this Semesters shall be done by a Board Consisting of the following:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(i) Convener: A Teacher of the University Law Department</li> <li>(ii) External Examiner: Shall either be a Lawyer of not less than 10 years standing at the Bar or a Retired Judicial Officer.</li> <li>(iii) Practical Training Teacher: The Teacher concerned of the University/ College</li> </ul>	

**Text Books/Suggested Reading:**

Myneni, S.R. *Moot Court, Exercise and Internship*. Asia Law House, 2021.  
Rai, Kailash Nath. *Moot Court Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation In Trial Proceedings*. Central Law Publications, 2015.  
Moot Court: Questions & Answers. Allahabad Law Agency, 2019.

**Optional Courses (Choose any Three)**



**Paper- 52**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL904	International Humanitarian Law	4
Units	<b>Course Contents</b>	
Unit-I	<p><b>Introduction</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. History</li> <li>b. Evolution</li> <li>c. Growth</li> </ol>	
Unit-II	<p><b>Geneva Conventions Systems</b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Geneva Convention I, II, III, IV</li> </ol>	



<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Armed Conflicts</b> a. Internal armed conflict b. International armed conflicts c. Non-international armed conflicts
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Enforcement Machinery</b> a. International Criminal Court b. ICRC
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Detter, Ingrid. <i>The Law of War</i> . Cambridge, 2000. Roberts, A. and R. Guelff, eds. <i>Documents on the Laws of War</i> . Oxford, 2000. “Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons”. Advisory Opinion, ICJ Reports (1996) Balachandran, M.K. and Rose Verghese, Eds. <i>International Humanitarian Law ICRC</i> , 1997. Ravindra Pratap. “India’s Attitude towards IHL”, in Mani (ed.) <i>International Humanitarian Law in South Asia</i> (Geneva: ICRC, 2003)	

**Paper- 53**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL905</b>	<b>Criminology &amp; Penology</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Understanding Crime</b> a. Crime: Definition and Concept b. Causal approaches to explanations and difficulties of applications of casual analysis to human behaviour c. Specific Theories: Bio-physical explanations, Psychodynamic approaches, Social learning theories of Crime causation, Social learning through sub-cultures of deviance, Social disorganization theories, and Economistic approaches	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Deviations</b> a. Legislation b. Treatment c. Judicial Approach Socio-Economic Crimes a. White collar crimes b. Drug Abuse	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Punishment</b> a. Theories of Punishment: Deterrent, Retributive, Preventive and Reformative b. Alternatives to imprisonment: Probation, Open jail, Parole etc. c. Prison reform and the Judicial Response d. Capital Punishment	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Victimology</b> a. Compensation, Restitution, Assistance and Rehabilitation b. Compensation as a mode of punishment c. Constitutional perspective of compensation	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Siddique, Ahmad, S.M. Afzal Qadri. <i>Criminology Penology &amp; Victimology</i> . EBC, 2016. Sutherland, Edwin H., Donald R. Cressey. <i>Principles of Criminology</i> . Altamira Press, 2016. Ved Kumari. <i>The Juvenile Justice (Care and Protection of Children) Act 2015</i> . LexisNexis, 2024.		

**Paper- 54**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL906</b>	<b>Banking and Insurance Law</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Banking System in India</b> a. Kinds of banks and their functions	



	b. Banking Regulation Laws i Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 ii Banking Regulation Act, 1949 c. Relationship between banker and customer - Legal Character - Contract between banker & customer - Banks duty to customers - The Banking Ombudsman Scheme, 1995 - Liability under Consumer Protection Act, 1986
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Lending, Securities and Recovery by Banks</b> a. Principles of Lending b. Position of Weaker Sections c. Nature of Securities and Risks Involved d. Recovery of debts with and without intervention of courts / tribunal: i Recovery of Debts due to Banks and Financial Institutions Act, 1993 ii Securitisation and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interests Act, 2002.
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Banking Frauds</b> a. Nature of Banking Frauds b. Legal Regime to Control Banking Frauds c. Recent Trends in Banking: Automatic Teller Machine and Internet Banking, Smart Cards, Credit Cards
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Insurance Law</b> a. Nature & Scope of Insurance Contracts b. Kinds of Insurance: (i) Life Insurance (ii) Mediclaim (iii) Property Insurance (iv) Fire Insurance (v) Motor Vehicles Insurance (with special reference to third party insurance) c. Constitution, Functions and Powers of Insurance Regulatory and Development Authority (i) Application of Consumer Protection Act, 1986
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Nainta, R. P. Principles of Banking Law & Negotiable Instruments Act. Allahabad Law Agency, 2023. Nainta, R. P. <i>Banking System, Frauds and Legal Control</i> . Deep & Deep Publications, 2005. Mishra, M.N. <i>Law of Insurance</i> . Central Law Agency, 2022. Rangarajan, C. <i>Handbook of Insurance and Allied Laws</i> . Allahabad Law Agency, 2004	

**Paper- 55**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL907	Public Interest Lawyering and Para Legal Services	4
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Public Interest Litigation</b> Meaning and object Locus Standi Merits and demerits of Public Interest Lawyering Public Interest Litigation and Writ Jurisdiction Social Revolution Through P.I.L. with Cases	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Legal – Aid and Legal Literacy Programme</b> Meaning, Object and Importance Constitutional Provisions Legal Services Authorities Act, 1987 Legal – Aid and Legal Profession	



<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Lokadalat</b> Meaning of Lok Adalat Organisation of Lok Adalat Permanent Lok Adalat Composition of Lok Adalat Functioning of Lok Adalats
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Loknayalaya and Gram Nyayalaya</b> Meaning, Objects and Importance Features of the Gram Nyayalaya Act, 2008 Jurisdiction of Gram Nyayalaya Appellate Provisions Mobile Court
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Gupta, J. Gulab. <i>Public Interest Litigation</i> . EBC, 2016. Rai, Kailash. <i>Public Interest Lawyering, Legal-Aid and Para Legal Services</i> . Asia Law House, 2019. Sharma, S. K. <i>Legal Aid to the Poor: The Law and Indian Legal System</i> . Atlantic, 1993. Wadhera, B.L. <i>Public Interest Litigation - With Model PIL Forms</i> . Universal Law Publishing, 2016.	

**Paper- 56**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL908</b>	<b>Fundamentals of Cyber Laws</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Cyber Laws In India</b> Introduction and need of cyber law Cyber Law and Cyber Crimes Salient features of Information Technology Act, 2000 and constitutional perspective Fundamental Concepts- Access, Computer, Cyber Security, Data, Network, IP Address	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Offences and Penalties Under IT Act, 2000</b> Penalties and Compensation for damage to computer and computer system S. 43, Failure to protect Data 43 A Other offences and Punishments S 65 to S 74 Abetment and attempt of offences Power to Investigate	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>E- Commerce &amp; Intellectual Property Issues</b> Electronic/Digital Signature, Certifying Authority Electronic Contracts Copyright and Trademark Issue Computer Software License	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Cyber Appellate Tribunal &amp; Other Provisions Under II Act</b> Establishment and Composition of tribunal Procedure and Power of Tribunal Powers to Enter and search by police or other officer Cyber Crime and Cyber Forensic Other related Rules and relevant case laws	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Duggal, Pavan. <i>Textbook on Cyber Law</i> . Universal Publications, 2017. Jain, M.P. <i>Indian Constitutional Law</i> . Universal Publications, 2015. Information Technology Act, 2000. LexisNexis, 2023. Rastogi, Anirudh. <i>Cyber Law- Law of Information Technology and Internet</i> . LexisNexis, 2014. Sharma, Vakul. <i>Information Technology Laws and Practice</i> . Universal Publications, 2023. Singh, Justice Yatindra. <i>Cyber Laws</i> . Universal Publications, 2016. Vishwanathan, Aparna. <i>Cyber Law – Indian and International Perspective</i> . LexisNexis, 2012.		



**10<sup>th</sup> SEMESTER**

**Core Courses**

<b>Paper- 57</b>		
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Name</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<b>BAL1001</b>	<b>Alternative Dispute Resolution</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> a. Alternative Dispute Resolution (ADR): Concept and Need b. Legal Aid: - Concept, Dimensions and Practice - Constitutional Provisions - Legal Services Authority Act, 1987 - Legal Literacy Mission	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Techniques of ADR – I</b> - Negotiation / Consultation - Mediation - Good offices	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Techniques of ADR – II</b> - Conciliation: Nature, Scope and Methods - Arbitration – Arbitration agreement / Clause, Jurisdiction of the arbitral tribunal, Applicable Law; IIC, UNCITRAL, KSID. - The Arbitration and Conciliation Act 1996	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Recognition and Enforcement</b> a. Indian Practice b. International Practice	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Merrills, J.G. <i>International Dispute Settlement</i> . CUP, 2017. Legal Services Authority Act, 1987. Universal, 2023.		

<b>Paper- 58</b>		
<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Course Name</b>	<b>Credits</b>
<b>BAL1002</b>	<b>PROJECT – II (Research Methodology &amp; Dissertation)</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Dissertation</b>  <b>(100 marks) (75 + 25 Viva)</b></p> <p>In this paper the students will be required to write a dissertation (in not more than 125 pages) on any current topic of legal importance as may be decided by the Supervisor / Departmental Committee. Each student will have to work under the supervision of respective supervisors.</p> <p><b>Evaluation Pattern:</b>                      The Head of the Department will propose a panel of examiners to the Controller of Examination for evaluation of the dissertation and for conducting the viva-voce. The examiners approved by the university will evaluate dissertation in consultation with the supervisor followed by a viva-voce to be conducted by a Board consisting of:                      (a) The Convener, who shall be a faculty member of the University's Law Department;                      (b) An external examiner; and                      (c) The Project in Charge of the Department / college concerned.</p>	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Garner, Bryan. <i>Legal Writing in Plain English</i> . University of Chicago Press, 2013. Sinha, Manoj Kumar and Deepa Kharb. <i>Legal Research and Writing: New Perspectives</i> . LexisNexis, 2022. Singh, J. S., Nishi Behl. <i>Legal Language, Legal Writing &amp; General English</i> . Allahabad Law Agency, 2022.		





**Paper- 59**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL1003	Drafting, Pleading and Conveyance	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	Drafting: General Principles of Drafting and relevant substantive Rules shall be taught.	
Unit-II	<b>Pleadings:</b> (i) Civil: Complaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India. (ii) Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous Petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision. (iii) Conveyance: Sale deed, Mortgage deed, Lease deed, Gift deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed.	
Unit-III	<b>Conveyance:</b> Sale deed, Mortgage deed, Lease deed, Gift deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed.	
Unit-IV	Drafting of Writ Petition and PIL Petition. <b>Note:</b> The Course will be taught with class instructions and simulation exercises, preferably with assistance of practicing lawyers/retired judges. Apart from teaching the relevant provisions of law, the course may include not less than 15 practical exercises in drafting carrying a total of 45 marks (3marks for each) and 15 exercises in conveyance carrying another 45 marks (3 marks for each exercise). Remaining 10 marks well be given for viva-voce.	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Dixit, S. C. <i>Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing</i> . Central Law Publications, 2020. Agrawal, S.P. <i>Pleadings</i> . LexisNexis, 2010. Srivastava, R. D. <i>The Law of Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing</i> . Central Law Agency, 2008.		

**Optional Courses (Choose any Three)**

**Paper- 60**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL1004	International Refugee Law	4
Units	Course Contents	
Unit-I	<b>Introduction</b> a. Position of refugees under Universal Declaration of Human Rights	
Unit-II	<b>Rights, obligations and privileges of refugees under the Refugee Convention 1951</b> a. Who is a refugee? b. Judicial Status c. Administrative Measures d. The 1967 Protocol	
Unit-III	<b>The Refugee problem in Asia and Africa</b> a. The AALCC Principles 1966 b. The OAU convention 1969	
Unit-IV	<b>Implementation &amp; Monitoring</b> a. Statute of the UNHCR 1950 b. Cartagena Declaration 1984	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Goodwin, Guy S. <i>The Refugee in International Law</i> . Oxford, 2000. Eggle, A. Vibeke. <i>Mass Refugee Influx and the Limits of Public International Law</i> . Martinus Nijhoff, 2002.		





**Paper- 61**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL1005</b>	<b>Socio-Economic Offences</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Hoarding and Profiteering</b> a. Laws relating to maintenance of essential supplies b. Laws on maintenance of standards of weights and measures	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Adulteration</b> a. Prevention of food adulteration b. Control of Spurious Drugs	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Corruption</b> a. Practice and Dimensions of corruption b. Anti-Corruption Laws	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Investigation and Prosecution</b> a. Central Vigilance Commission (CVC) b. Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) c. Criminal Investigation Department (CID) d. Other organizations	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Prevention of Corruption Act, 1988. Central Vigilance Commission Act, 2003. Essential Commodities Act, 1955. Prevention of Black Marketing and Maintenance of Supplies of Essential Commodities Act, 1980. Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940. Standards of Weight and Measures Act, 1976. Bureau of Indian Standards, 1986.		

**Paper- 62**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
<b>BAL1006</b>	<b>Law of International Organizations</b>	<b>4</b>
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Introduction</b> a. IPU b. League of Nations c. ILO	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Legal Personality</b> a. The Reparations case (ICJ Report 1949)	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Relations with States</b> a. Members b. Non-members c. Municipal Law	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	<b>Law – Making and Enforcement</b> a. UN b. WTO c. EU	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> 1. Bowett's Law of International Institutions (2001) 2. A.O. Kruger, WTO as an International Organizations (2000) 3. J. Steiner, Textbook on EEC Law (London, 2003) 4. T.A. Hartley, European Community Law		

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**Paper- 63**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL1007	Legal Writing	4
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Affidavit</b> Promissory Note Adjournment Petition F. I. R.	
<b>Unit-II</b>	Simple Business Letter Application for Bail Money Receipts Judgment Writing	
<b>Unit-III</b>	Searching Report (Model form) Commission Report (Model form) Complaint (Model form) Transfer Petition (Model form)	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	Petition under Section-205 CrPC Amendment petition (Model form) General Power of Attorney (Model form) Special Power of Attorney (Model form)	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Bhatia, K L. <i>Textbook on Legal Language and Legal Writing</i> . LexisNexis, 2016. Garner, Bryan. <i>Legal Writing in Plain English</i> . University of Chicago Press, 2013. Sinha, Manoj Kumar and Deepa Kharb. <i>Legal Research and Writing: New Perspectives</i> . LexisNexis, 2022. Singh, J. S., Nishi Behl. <i>Legal Language, Legal Writing &amp; General English</i> . Allahabad Law Agency, 2022.		

**Paper- 64**

Course Code	Course Name	Credits
BAL1008	Health Law	4
<b>Units</b>	<b>Course Contents</b>	
<b>Unit-I</b>	<b>Right to Health as emergent from Constitution Parts III &amp;IV</b> National Health Policy Industrial Accidents (e.g. Bhopal Gas Tragedy) –Rail, Air, Eco disaster (Duties of Carriers as well) Legal organization of public hospitals	
<b>Unit-II</b>	<b>Medical Negligence</b> Amniocentesis Public Service Related situations-Negligence of Private doctors in eye camps, etc. Disposal and surgical waste –Liability of public and private health care units	
<b>Unit-III</b>	<b>Doctor-patient relationship</b> Contracts involving warranty and guaranty Doctors guaranty to a particular result	
<b>Unit-IV</b>	Medico-Legal cases and duties of hospitals Mental Health care in Public hospitals : duties and liabilities Rural Health Care – National Health Mission	
<b>Text Books/Suggested Reading:</b> Myneni, S.R. <i>Health law (Medical Law and Meri Jurisprudence)</i> . Generic, 2023. Roy, Caesar. <i>Health Laws in India</i> . Routledge, 2024.		

\*\*\*END\*\*\*